

A CHECK-LIST AND FINDING-LIST
OF
CHARLESTON PERIODICALS

1732-1864



WILLIAM STANLEY HOOLE

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BY
WILLIAM STANLEY HOOLE



DURHAM, N. C.
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MARTHA SANDERS HOOLE

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FOREWORD

Many a literary visitor has felt the charm of Charleston. Among them we may single out Emerson, who was there in 1826, and in more recent times Owen Wister, Joseph Hergesheimer, and Amy Lowell. Emerson saw Charleston in its better days; the later visitors doubtless wished that they might have walked its streets before Charleston became a place of memories. For Charleston was once the most distinctive cultural center of the Old South. What Charleston thought and said was echoed far to the westward. In population and in commercial importance Charleston had already fallen behind the Northern cities, but culturally it was no mean rival of Philadelphia or even Boston. Politics attracted most of the best talent, but not all; and a multitude of pamphlets, addresses, newspapers, and magazines survive to indicate Charleston's interest in things of the mind and spirit.

Dr. Hoole's check-list reveals a steady succession of Charleston magazines of various types. Most of them were short-lived and were probably not widely read; but if we except *The Southern Literary Messenger* in Richmond and *DeBow's Review* in New Orleans, the best of the early Southern magazines were published in Charleston—and they were probably better than any later Southern magazines. *The Southern Review* was perhaps a little heavier than its Boston rival, *The North American*, and it had no Bryant among its contributors; but no one can have looked into its files without feeling respect for the intelligence and erudition of Hugh Swinton Legaré. The most indefatigable promoter of Charleston magazines was William Gilmore Simms, who had a main finger in many of them. The last of the more notable Charleston magazines was *Russell's*, launched in the same year (1857) as *The Atlantic Monthly* and edited by Paul Hamilton Hayne.

As one glances over the detailed list of these magazines, one wonders what were the aims and hopes of the men and women who founded them. Experienced editors like Simms knew that financial profit was not to be expected. Most of the optimistic editors who launched magazines wanted to give South Carolina or the South a literary organ and promote the growth of a Southern literature. Our historians have dwelt too exclusively upon political matters; they have had much to say about secession and slavery but too little about other aspects of Southern life and thought. They have studied the plantation régime, but they have had little to tell of the Southern cities and towns. The political movement which looked to a separate Southern nationality had its parallel in other matters. The South wanted to be economically independent of the Northern merchant and manufacturer; and it wanted its own system of education, its own literature, its own newspapers and magazines. Prospectuses and editorials testify to the editors' desire to promote the intellectual independence of the South. The Civil War ended the dream of a separate Southern nationality, but even before the war the way of the Southern magazinist must have been a difficult one. Many of the editors must have shared Lowell's disillusionment over his ill-fated *Pioneer* and like him emerged with nothing but debts and disgust with the public for its indifference.

The student of Southern history and literature cannot afford to overlook the magazines which Dr. Hoole has listed, for their files contain material indispensable to the investigator. With the check-list which Dr. Hoole has provided, the student will find it for easier to study the literature and culture of Charleston. And what the literature of the South needs today is less uncritical praise and more intelligent study.

JAY B. HUBBELL

Duke University
Durham, North Carolina

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A CHECK-LIST AND FINDING-LIST
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INTRODUCTION

The following bibliography, prepared as a section of a doctoral dissertation at Duke University, is an attempt to present chronologically an annotated check-list and finding-list of the magazines published in Charleston, South Carolina, from its founding through the Civil War.

The line of demarcation between a magazine and a newspaper has been at times difficult to determine, especially in the case of religious weeklies, which are ostensibly magazines in that they contain essays, poetry, little or no current news, are devoted to one purpose, are frequently paged consecutively, yet sometimes possess formats that resemble modern newspapers.¹ In such instances I have depended more on content than on format or periodicity. As there were no rigorous rules for publication in this era, periodicals often bore likenesses to newspapers, reviews, essay-journals, or perhaps combinations of these. This is especially true in the earlier days: the scarcity of magazines and the demands of readers compelled editors to make their works as eclectic as possible. As examples of this, three periodicals (I-III), generally considered as newspapers but having distinct magazine features, have been included. Since my purpose has been to present a survey of periodical publications (exclusive of newspapers), I have at times perhaps overstepped the bounds which commonly circumscribe modern magazines by including various types of serial publications.

1. See nos. XIV, XV, XVI, XIX, XX, XXI, XXIV, XXV, XXXVI, XXXVIII, XLI, XLII, XLIII, L, LIX, LXII, LXIX, LXXII, and LXXXII. This is particularly true in the case of the *Southern Christian Advocate* (XLI) which devoted almost an entire page of each issue to poetry, essays, letters, and stories.

Throughout the first sixty years of the nineteenth century one of Charleston's chief claims to literary recognition lay in the publication of periodicals. As early as 1732 a weekly magazine-newspaper, *The South-Carolina Gazette*, was printed in the city. This initial attempt, one of America's first endeavors in the publishing world, ran until 1800 and gave rise to a large number of literary, religious, and miscellaneous publications. Of the 70 magazines actually published between 1795 and 1864 (there were 9 others proposed but not published), only 3 were begun before 1800; 22 were begun, 1800-1829; 12, 1830-1839; 19, 1840-1849; 10, 1850-1859; and 4, 1860-1864. Thirty-eight of these 70 published magazines were devoted to Literature and the Arts; 19 to Religion; 4 to Medicine; 2 to Historical Societies; and 1 each to Agriculture, Temperance, Masonry, Commerce, Politics, Chess, and Insurance. Included in the 9 which were proposed but not published (these generally failed to materialize from a lack of guaranteed subscribers) 7 were to have been devoted to general literature, 1 to the advancement of science, and 1 to religion. Over the entire period, 1800-1864, Charleston's white population averaged less than 15,000, a fact which makes more outstanding the many attempts to create mediums of expression.

One of the most indicative facts brought to light by a study of this kind is not so much the number of periodicals begun as the promptness with which they passed out of existence. It has been aptly said that Charleston was "a graveyard for magazines"; and one might add that the graveyard was most certainly filled with *youth*. Indeed, several magazines begun in other towns were brought to Charleston to die.² The average life of the 30 literary

2. See nos. XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LXII, LXIII, LXIV, LXXXI.

magazines whose dates are ascertainable (there are 8 whose dates are not obtainable) was only 25 months, or slightly more than 2 years. Religious periodicals met with better success: the average life of the 17 whose dates are ascertainable (those of 2 are not) was 269 months, or more than 22 years. But this average may not be an altogether fair one for comparison, for it includes two magazines which are still being published today, and one (LXIX) which did not come to an end until 1921. Without these three, the average life of the remaining 14 is 107 months, or approximately 9 years. The average life of the 4 medical journals was 75 months, or slightly more than 6 years.

Only two of the periodicals begun within the years under consideration are in progress today, the *Southern Christian Advocate*, begun in 1837, and *The Southern Presbyterian*, begun in 1847 (XLI, LXII). Others, however, had comparatively long runs: *The United States Catholic Miscellany* was published approximately 40 years, 1822-1861 (XIX), *The Gospel Messenger* about one-half that time, 1824-1853 (XXI), and *The Southern Agriculturist* slightly more than 18 years, 1828-1846 (XXVIII). *The Southern Quarterly Review*, one of the ablest of all the periodicals, lived 16 years, 1842-1857 (XLVII), Caroline Gilman's *The Southern Rose*, Charleston's only magazine edited by a woman, went into 7 volumes, 1832-1839 (XXXIV), and Hugh Swinton Legaré's *The Southern Review* lived 4 years, 1828-1832 (XXVII). *The Southern Literary Journal* was published 3 years, 1835-1838 (XXXIX), Paul Hamilton Hayne's *Russell's Magazine*, the best known of all the Charleston magazines, managed to survive only 3 years, 1857-1860 (LXXVI), and *The Magnolia*, brought to the city so that it might prosper under the guidance of William Gilmore Simms, went out of existence after 3 years, 1840-1843 (XLIV). *The Charles-*

ton Medical Journal and Review, after a 16-year run, made another attempt at permanence in 1873, but failed after 4 years (LX). As a rule the various magazines were even more ephemeral: the average length of existence for the 70 magazines whose dates are obtainable, including the two in progress today, is approximately 10 years. Excluding the two current magazines, and the one which ended in 1921, the average is less than 6 years. After 1865 the conditions seem to have been no better. Two magazines founded in 1869 were brought to an end in a few years.³

In spite of the brief existence of separate periodicals the list as a whole indicates the interests, attitudes, and tastes of the average intelligent Charlestonian of the period. Furthermore, there is evidence on every hand to suggest that founders and editors of the magazines were sincere in their belief that through the creating of mediums of expression for Southern writers they were lending impetus to the expansion of American literature. Certainly it is in the magazines that one is able to note the progress which was made in Southern literature. Listed among the editors are some of Charleston's most able literary men: William Gilmore Simms was interested in 8 of the magazines (XXIII, XXIX, XXXV, XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LVIII, LXXVI), Hugh Swinton Legaré was sometime editor of one (XXVII), William Henry Timrod, the father of the poet, founded one

3. *The XIXth Century*, ed. C. E. Chichester, I-IV, no. 2 (Ju, 1869-F, 1871?). *ULS*: p. 1021. *USS(1)*: p. 427. *USS(2)*: p. 220. *The Rural Carolinian: An Illustrated Magazine of Agriculture, Horticulture, and the Arts*, ed. D. H. Jacques, I-VII, no. 12 (O, 1869-D, 1876). *ULS*: p. 1259. *USS(1)*: p. 521. *USS(2)*: p. 266. See also William Stanley Hoole, "A Note on Simms's Visits to the Southwest," *American Literature*, VI, 334-336 (November, 1934).

(XIII), and Paul Hamilton Hayne was a moving force in the management of three (LXIII, LXXIII, LXXVI). James Louis Petigru, Langdon Cheves, Samuel Gilman, Stephen Elliott, D. K. Whitaker, J. D. Legaré, J. B. Irving, William Henry Trescott, and others—all were interested in journalism.

Failure of the magazines was due to one or a combination of the following reasons: (1) Charleston was, especially during the first quarter of the nineteenth century, an isolated city. However much concern there was about direct trade with Europe and the improvement of facilities for transportation, Charleston remained, more or less, a community decidedly cut off from the great centers of population. This fact not only increased the strong feeling of provincialism or sectionalism,⁴ but noticeably prohibited the possibilities of growing subscription-lists. (2) A lack of finances caused by the non-payment of subscriptions made it necessary to bring many of the periodicals to a close. There seems to have been a decided aversion on the part of the otherwise chivalric gentleman of the Old South to paying his debts. (3) Before the Civil War authorship in the South was looked upon with skeptical eyes. *Belles-lettres* were considered as an added accomplishment, an avocation, usually relegated to a secondary position by the law, medicine, or other pursuits. The quality of material published in periodicals was usually inclined, therefore, to be inferior to that of the English or even the Northern periodicals. (4) In spite of the enormous amount of propaganda in favor of Southern merchandise, manufactures, and literature, the average Carolinian clung to the magazines of England with a tenacious faith. As he talked of the support of Southern

4. For example, notice the frequent use of the word "Southern" in the titles after 1825.

enterprises, he bought his clothes as well as his books and magazines from London and Boston.

For the sake of brevity in this study it has been found expedient to use a system, and, except in instances where various information is unavailable,⁵ the material is presented in the following order: *Title, Editor or Editors (Ed.), Printer or Printers (Pr.), Dates (inclusive of beginning and ending), Format, Price, Contents* of the magazine, and *Holdings* of the libraries. The symbol *CF*, as given after a library's code, means "Complete File." The Roman numbers affixed to footnotes serve as cross-references to both titles and editors.

The finding-list in this study embraces only those holdings which are not included in the *Union List of Serials in the United States and Canada* (1927) and its two *Supplements* (1925-1931; 1931-1932). Where my information checks with this work, I have simply referred the reader to the *Union List*. Additional information only is given; and in order that this study may serve as a supplement to that work, I have used the same symbols wherever possible. For libraries which are not in the *Union List* I have employed suitable abbreviations.

I wish to express my appreciation for the invaluable help I have received from the libraries whose names (with their symbols) appear at the end of this section. Without their coöperation this task could not have been accomplished.

Particularly do I want to thank Dr. Jay B. Hubbell and Mr. J. P. Breedlove of Duke University—the former

5. It is to be regretted that in several instances (for examples, see nos. VIII, XI, XIII, LXI, LXVI, LXXV, LXXIX, LXXX) not even scattered numbers of periodicals have been preserved. In such cases I have been forced to rely on contemporary newspaper comments and magazine notices.

for his encouragement, suggestions, and criticisms; the latter for his patience and kindness in writing countless letters of inquiry. I am also indebted to the following friends and librarians for their many courtesies: Mr. Charles Anderson, Duke University; Miss Dorothy C. Barck, New York Historical Society; Dr. W. K. Boyd, Duke University; Miss Emma Bull, Charleston, S. C.; Dr. Paull F. Baum, Duke University; Mr. Guy Cardwell, University of North Carolina; Miss Bertha Childs, Methodist Episcopal Church Library, Nashville, Tenn.; Miss Carolyn Cromer, Newberry College Library, Newberry, S. C.; Dr. Clarence Gohdes, Duke University; Miss Jane Green, Duke University Library; Miss Ada Hoole, New York City; Major Erskine Hume, Army Medical Library, Washington, D. C.; Miss Gertrude Merritt, Duke University Library; Dr. Guy E. Snavely, President, Birmingham-Southern College; Miss Nelle Stewart, Birmingham-Southern College; Mr. S. M. Tenney, Historical Foundation of the Presbyterian and Reform Churches, Montreat, N. C.; Mr. R. J. Usher, Howard Memorial Library, New Orleans; Mr. E. O. Watson, *Southern Christian Advocate* Office, Columbia, S. C.; and Dr. Napier Wilt, University of Chicago. I also wish to thank Miss Ellen M. Fitzsimmons, Librarian of the Charleston Library Society, and her assistants, for the many courtesies extended me during the four years which were devoted to this work.

W. S. H.

Birmingham-Southern College
Birmingham, Alabama

LIBRARIES COÖPERATING

(*With Their Symbols*)

BSC	Birmingham-Southern College Library, Birmingham, Ala.
CCL	College of Charleston Library, Charleston, S. C.
CHS	Connecticut Historical Society, Hartford
CLS	Charleston Library Society, Charleston, S. C.
CSt	Stanford University Libraries, Stanford, Cal.
CtY	Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
CU	University of California, Berkeley
DCU	Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.
DLC	Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.
DSG	Medical Library, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
EAB	Charles Evans, <i>American Bibliography</i> (Chicago, 1903).
EI	The Essex Institute, Salem, Mass.
HEH	Henry Huntington Library, San Marino, Cal.
ICJ	John Crerar Library, Chicago, Ill.
ICN	The Newberry Library, Chicago, Ill.
ICU	University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
IU	University of Illinois, Urbana
LBA	Library Boston Athenaeum, Boston, Mass.
LCP	Library Company of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Penn.
LNH	Howard Memorial Library, New Orleans, La.
M	Massachusetts State Library, Boston
MB	Boston Public Library, Boston, Mass.
MBC	The Congregational Library, Boston, Mass.
MdBE	Enoch Pratt Free Library, Baltimore, Md.
MdBp	Peabody Institute, Baltimore, Md.
MeB	Bowdoin College Library, Brunswick, Me.

MiD	The Public Library, Detroit, Mich.
Mid-B	Burton Historical Collection, Detroit, Mich.
MiU	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
MiU-C	William L. Clements Library, Ann Arbor, Mich.
MH	Harvard University Library, Cambridge, Mass.
MHi	Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston
MnH	Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul
MWA	American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Mass.
N	New York State Library, Albany
NN	New York Public Library, N. Y. C.
NNC	Columbia University Library, N. Y. C.
NNH	New York Historical Society, N. Y. C.
NNM	American Museum of Natural History, N.Y.C.
NNU	Union Theological Seminary Library, N. Y. C.
NYSL	New York Society Library, N. Y. C.
NcD	Duke University Library, Durham, N. C.
NCL	Newberry College Library, Newberry, S. C.
NcU	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
NhD	Dartmouth College Library, Hanover, N. H.
NIC	Cornell University Library, Ithaca, N. Y.
NJHS	New Jersey Historical Society, Newark
NjP	Princeton University Library, Princeton, N. J.
NSC	Syracuse University Library, Syracuse, N. Y.
OCI	Cleveland Public Library, Cleveland, Ohio
PP	Free Library of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa.
PPAN	Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.
PPAP	American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pa.
PPH	Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadel- phia
PPI	Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.
PU	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

RPB	Brown University Library, Providence, R. I.
RPJ	John Carter Brown Library, Providence, R. I.
S	Joseph Sabin, <i>Dictionary of Books Relating to America</i> (New York, 1873).
ScU	University of South Carolina, Columbia
TxU	University of Texas, Austin
U of Fla.	University of Florida, Gainesville
U of Ga.	University of Georgia, Athens
ULS	<i>Union List of Serials in the United States and Canada</i> , ed. Winifred Gregory (New York, 1927).
USS(1)	<i>Union List of Serials in the United States and Canada, First Supplement, 1925-1931</i> , ed. G. E. Malikoff (New York, 1931).
USS(2)	<i>Union List of Serials in the United States and Canada, Second Supplement, 1931-1932</i> , ed. G. E. Malikoff (New York, 1933).
VaU	University of Virginia, University
VI	Virginia State Library, Richmond
WC	Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C.
WH	State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison
WRHS	Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, Ohio
WU	University of Wisconsin, Madison

A CHECK-LIST AND FINDING-LIST
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1732-1864

(*Arranged Chronologically*)

A CHECK-LIST AND FINDING-LIST OF CHARLESTON PERIODICALS

1732-1864

I

THE SOUTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE, Containing the Freshest Advices, Foreign and Domestick. Weekly. Ed. Thomas Whitmarsh. Pr. Thomas Whitmarsh, "at the sign of the Table Clock on the Bay." Ja 8, 1732-S 8, 1733.¹ Folio, 4pp. Current news, letters, moral essays, poems.²

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1. The paper ceased upon the death of Whitmarsh. L. Timothee recommenced publication, F 2, 1734, and began the numbering anew. In I, no. 10 (Ap 6, 1734) he changed the spelling of his name to Timothy. After no. 256 (D 28, 1738) Timothy died, and no. 257 was issued Ja 4, 1739, by his son, Peter. Publication ceased with no. 2054 (D 18, 1775), but was resumed with no. 2055 (Ap 9, 1777) as *The Gazette of the State of South Carolina*. Peter Timothy was, in 1780, captured by the British, and publication again ceased. In 1782 his wife, Anne, revived the paper and ran it until 1792 as a bi-weekly. Her son, Benjamin Franklin Timothy, resumed almost immediately the publication as *The South Carolina State Gazette, and Timothy and Mason's Daily Advertiser*. This came to a final close in 1800. (2) This periodical is in the strictest terms not a magazine, especially after S 8, 1733. It is generally considered a newspaper (see Isaiah Thomas, *The History of Printing in America*, Albany, 1874, II, 169-170; Elizabeth C. Cook, *Literary Influences in Colonial Newspapers, 1704-1750*, New York, 1912, pp. 230-265; James M. Lee, *History of American Journalism*, New York, 1923, pp. 47-48). Lyon N. Richardson, *A History of Early American Magazines, 1741-1789* (New York, 1931), p. 14, says that "the South found the newspaper a channel especially apt for its needs, as it offered an outlet for literary energies," and adds that "Whitmarsh . . . made *The South-Carolina*

Gazette highly entertaining with the Meddlers' Club series of moral essays." The compiler has included it because, in these early days of periodicals in Charleston, the *Gazette* served as both magazine and newspaper, containing, in addition to news, not infrequent poems, sermons, letters, essays, etc., by contributors, and because the Prospectus (I, no. 1, Ja 8, 1732) states that "in a word, such may be assured of having their Essays, whether in Prose or Verse, inserted in this Paper every Saturday, who take care that the Purport of them be not too manifestly opposite to the Principles laid down. . . ."

CLS: CF.

II

L'ECHO du SUD: MONITEUR FRANÇAIS. Tri-weekly. *Pubs.* Jean Dacqueny and Alexander Bourgeois. Ap-J1 15, 1801(?).¹ 4to. Essays, current news.²

1. These dates estimated from earliest issue found, that of Ju 22, 1801 (I, no. 28). Last issue available is I, no. 37. (2) This information from Clarence S. Brigham, "South Carolina Pamphlets" (*American Antiquarian Society Publications*, XXXIV, 273, October, 1924). Brigham states that the distinction between magazines and newspapers "has sometimes been difficult to draw," and that "the test has generally been the inclusion of current news." The compiler has found, however, that this test will not always hold good, as frequently periodicals which are ostensibly magazines print current news. See III.

MH: see above.

III

L'ORACLE, FRANÇAIS-AMERICAN

L'ORACLE. Semi- and tri-weekly. *Ed.* John J. Negrin. Ja 1-D 8, 1807.¹ Folio, Ja 1-F 14(?); 8vo., F 17(?)²-D 8, 1807. Essays, current news.²

1. *First* title (Ja 1-F 14?) published in alternate columns of French and English; from F 14(?) through J1 5(?) wholly in

French, as *second* title; Jl 7-D 8 (I, no. 136) again in French and English. In N and D it was not issued regularly. (2) See Brigham, *op. cit.*, p. 278. See VIII.

MH: see above.

IV

THE TRAITEUR. Monthly. *Ed.* Henry Jackson. *Pr.* Freneau & Paine, 47 Bay St.¹ Thursday, O 1, 1795-F 15, 1796.² 8vo., 23pp. Five shillings. Essays, "the happy mixture of entertainment and instruction."³

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1. Peter Freneau, the brother of Philip. (2) The six nos. were published O 1, N 2, D 1, 1795; Ja 1, F 1, 15, 1796. (3) No. 1 contains a list of almost 100 subscribers. A. S. Salley, Columbia, S. C., has complete file.

CLS: O 1, 1795. *EAB:* X, 218.

V

THE SOUTH-CAROLINA WEEKLY MUSEUM, AND COMPLETE MAGAZINE OF ENTERTAINMENT AND INTELLIGENCE, Containing a Great Variety of Original and Selected Essays on Different Subjects, Poetry, Foreign and Domestic Intelligence. Weekly. *Ed.* William Primrose Harrison; Thomas B. Bowen. *Pr.* I-II, W. P. Harrison & Co., 32 Church St.; III, T. B. Bowen, 32 Church St. Ja 1, 1797-Jl 7, 1798.¹ 8vo., 32-50pp. Stories, poetry, essays.

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1. There were 78 nos. published: I (Ja 1-Jl 1, 1797); II (Jl 8-D 30, 1797); III (Ja 6-Jl 7, 1798). First issue, dated Ja 1, did not appear until Ja 7. See Frank Luther Mott, *A History of American Magazines, 1741-1850* (New York, 1930), pp. 32, 122; Paul Leicester Ford, *Checklist of American Magazines Printed in the Eighteenth Century* (Brooklyn, 1889), p. 12; William Beer, *Checklist of American Periodicals, 1741-1800* (Worcester, 1923), p. 17.

CLS: I, nos. 7, 14-26 (F 18, Ap 8-Jl 1, 1797); II, nos. 15-21, 23-26 (O 14-N 25, D 9-30, 1797); III, no. 7 (F 24, 1798). *EAB*: XI, 294. *ICN*: I, nos. 3, 5-6, 11, 16, 23 (Ja 21, F 4-11, Mr 18, Ap 22, Ju 10, 1797). *MiU-C*: Ja 1-Jl 1, 1797 (lacking pp. 157-174, 179-180, 645-648, 737-758). *NN*: Ja 1-Ap 8, My 27, 1797. *S*: XXII, 308. *ScU*: I (Ja 1-Mr 18, Ap 1-Jl 1, 1797). *ULS*: p. 1365. *USS* (1): p. 562.

VI

THE VIGIL. Weekly. *Ed.* Richard Beresford.¹ *Pr.* W. P. Young, 43 Broad St. F 27-Ap 3, 1798. 12mo., 6-8pp. \$1.50 per quarter. Essays; "I have erected myself into . . . Critic and Censor General, and am about to sit in judgment upon the morals of the good people of America."

1. *The XIXth Century* (Charleston), I, 173 (August, 1869).

CLS: Nos. 1-6 (F 27-Ap 3, 1798). *EAB*: XII, 228. *LBA*: Nos. 1-5 (F 27-Mr 27, 1798).

VII

THE CHARLESTON MEDICAL REGISTER. *ULS*, p. 327, lists this as a magazine. It is rather a pamphlet by David Ramsay, dated Ja, 1803, containing a survey of the condition of the health of Charleston for 1802. *Pr.* W. P. Young, 41 Broad St. 12mo., 22pp.

CLS, *DSG*, *LBA*, *LCP*, and *PPAP* have copies. See *S*: XVI, 294.

VIII

THE SOCIABLE MAGAZINE AND QUARTERLY INTELLIGENCER, *Being an Improvement on Negrin's Carolina and Georgia Directorial Register*. Quar-

terly. *Ed.* J. J. Negrin. *Pr.* J. J. Negrin, NW Cor. of Lodge Alley. Ja, 1803(?) - Ja, 1804(?).¹

-
1. *The Charleston Courier* (hereafter cited as *Courier*), Ja 12, 1860, states that "An Ancient Magazine [has been] placed before us . . . *The Sociable Magazine and Quarterly Intelligencer* . . . No. 1, volume II, for January, 1804. . . . Can any reader exhibit another copy of the *Sociable Magazine*, to which we may recur . . . ?" See III. No file.

IX

*THE MONTHLY REGISTER AND REVIEW OF THE UNITED STATES*¹

THE MONTHLY REGISTER AND LITERARY MISCELLANY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE MONTHLY REGISTER, MAGAZINE AND REVIEW OF THE UNITED STATES. *Ed.* S. C. Carpenter; John Bristed.² *Pr.* Gabriel Manigault Boune-theau, Apollo Press, 3 Broad St.; D. & G. Bruce, published by E. Sergeant, 39 Wall St., N. Y. C. Ja, 1805-D, 1807.³ 8vo., 40pp. (With the *Literary Miscellany* total no. pages. approximates 80). \$6 per year. Essays, poems, historical, critical, and theatrical news.

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1. Editor states in the prospectus of I that his magazine shall have two parts, "each of these parts shall be paged separately from the other, so that at the end of the year the twelve numbers may be divided into two volumes; one under the title *Historical*, the other that of *Literary Register*; and with the last number of the year, a separate title page and index shall be given, to be prefixed to each volume." This practice was discontinued at the end of the first volume. The *third* title is that used by Bristed upon his securing sole control of the magazine. (2) Carpenter edited I in Charleston; II (D, 1806-Mr, 1807, nos. 1-4) edited by Carpenter in N. Y. C., with Bristed as assistant; II (Ap-My, 1807, nos. 5-6) edited by Bristed. He acquired sole possession of

the *Register* April 16, 1807 (See Preface, II). (3) I contains nos. 1-12 (Ja, 1805-Jl, 1806). A prospectus only was published S, 1804. No nos. for S, 1805-Mr, 1806. II includes nos. 1-6 (D, 1806-My, 1807); III contains nos. 7-12 (Ju-N, 1807); IV contains one no., D, 1807. See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 260-261.

CLS: I, 1-2, 4, 6-7, 10-11 (Ja-F, Ap, Ju-Jl, 1805; My-Ju, 1806). *ICN*: I, 1806 (*Literary Miscellany*). *LBA*: I-III. *MiD*: II-III (D, 1806-N, 1807). Incorrectly listed in *ULS* as I-III. *NN*: I, part 1, II-III. *PPAP*: I, no. 7, 1805. *PPH*: I, no. 8 (Ag, 1805). *ScU*: I, no. 12 (Jl, 1806). *ULS*: p. 919. *USS(1)*: p. 387. *USS(2)*: p. 200. *S*: XII, 318-319. *WRHS*: Jl-D, 1807.

X

THE PHOCION. The 27 essays which compose this volume were published in the *Courier*, F 18-My 31, 1806. They were then collected, put in book form, and sold for 50¢ per copy (*ibid.*, Ju 28, 1806). See XII. *CLS* has copy.

XI

THE QUIVER. Weekly. Ed. Isaac Harby.¹ Pr. J. Hoff, 6 Broad St. O 3-D 19(?), 1807 (no. 12).² 8vo., 16pp. \$5 per year. "Original essays, criticisms, communications."

1. *The XIXth Century*, I, 280 (September, 1869). Abraham Moïse, *A Section from the Miscellaneous Writings of the Late Isaac Harby* (Charleston, 1829), p. 11; L. C. Moïse, *Biography of Isaac Harby* (1931), p. 6; B. A. Elzas, *The Jews of South Carolina* (Philadelphia, 1905), p. 174. (2) *Courier*, Ju 10-Jl 2, 1807, contains prospectus. The first issue was to have appeared the first Monday in September (*ibid.*, Ag 10-11, 18-22, 1807), but delayed payments postponed it until October (*ibid.*, S 2-26, 1807). The *Courier* and *The (Charleston) Times*, O 1-2, 1807, urged payments of "250 cents" or the editor would be compelled "to erase them from the list." *Courier*, D 5, 1807, contains a letter signed "A Subscriber" which laments that the last issue of *The*

Quiver contains notice of its discontinuance. To this letter the editor of the *Courier* added this footnote: "We perfectly accord with the sentiments of 'A Subscriber', and regret that we have another proof that Charleston will not support a literary production." *The Times*, D. 24, 1807, contains a letter signed "A Friend to Merit" which deplores the ending of *The Quiver* and adds, "although the *Quiver*, from the youth and inexperience of its author, may not altogether be complete and perfect in its kind, yet it bid fair . . . to add . . . no inconsiderable share of credit and lustre on the rising genius of American Literature. . . . I trust the generosity of Carolinians will yet come forward to patronize a work highly commendable and deserving of public patronage, and enable our young and meritorious Editor to resume his labours." No file.

XII

THE WEEKLY MONITOR. Ed. Thomas Higham. Pr. E. Morford, Willington & Co., Ap 1-D 30, 1809 (no. 41). \$1.75 for the whole. "A Series of Essays Moral and Religious."¹

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1. Properly speaking, this is not a magazine. The essays appeared in the *Courier*, were later collected in a book of 310pp., and sold to subscribers. *Courier*, Ja 11, 1853, gives authority for the author. See X.

CLS, *ScU*, and *TxU* have copies.

XIII

THE EVENING SPY. Weekly. Ed. William Henry Timrod. 4to.¹

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1. William Gilmore Simms (*The XIXth Century*, II, 695-696, February, 1870) states that the *Spy* was a magazine edited by the elder Timrod "somewhere between 1813 and 1816." Simms also recalled that the magazine contained a large portion of the original poetry of its editor. In *Poems of Henry Timrod* (Memorial Edition, Boston, 1899), p. x, this comment is found: "[William Henry Timrod] was the editor of a literary periodical published in

Charleston, to which he himself largely contributed." W. L. King, *The Newspaper Press of Charleston* (Charleston, 1872), pp. 147-149, calls the *Spy* a newspaper, and states that it was begun in 1822. A check of the daily papers for 1812-1818, 1821-1822 failed to reveal any further information concerning the *Spy*. No file.

XIV

THE CHRISTIAN MIRROR. Weekly. Ed. Andrew P. Gready. Ja 16, 1814-?¹ 8vo., 16pp.; 4to., 8pp. \$2.25 per half year. "Memoirs of Pious Characters, History, Essays, Poetry, and Anecdotes."

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1. *Courier*, O 25, 1813-Ja 5, 1814. *Ibid.*, Ja 5, 1814, states: "Those ladies and gentlemen who have obligingly interested themselves in . . . *The Mirror*, are solicited to make return of the names, on or before the 13th inst., as it is intended to issue the first number on Saturday, the 15th inst. [Saturday, however, came on the 16th.] The *Courier* subsequent to Ja 16 contains no further notice of *The Christian Mirror*. No file.

XV

THE SUNDAY VISITANT, or WEEKLY REPOSITORY OF CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE. Ed. A. Fowler, A. M. Pr. I, "At the Office of the *Winyaw Intelligencer*",¹ II, T. B. Stephens, 266 E. Bay St.; 8 Tradd St. Ja 3, 1818-D 25, 1819.² 4to., 4pp. I, \$2.50; II, \$3, per year. Religious essays, prayers, extracts, and biographical sketches of ministers.

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1. *The Winyaw Intelligencer* was printed in Georgetown, S. C., by Eleazer Waterman. (2) There is no indication that the magazine ceased at this time; no further copies found, however.

CLS: CF. *NcD*: CF. *ScU*: I, nos. 1-11, 14-16, 25, 27, 29, 31-32, 34, 38, 43-48, 51 (Ja 3-D 18, 1818); II, nos. 1-6, 10, 15-19, 21, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33, 35-36, 39-42, 46 (Ja 2-N 14, 1819). *ULS*: p. 1399. *USS(1)*: p. 577. *WH*: Ap 18, 1818-Mr 20, 1819.

XVI

THE SOUTHERN EVANGELICAL INTELLIGENCER

THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN INTELLIGENCER. Weekly. Ed. George Reid and Benjamin Palmer. *Pr.* I, W. P. Young, 44 Broad St.; II, William Cox Young, 44 Broad St. Mr 27, 1819-D 29, 1821 (no. 29).¹ Imp. 8vo., 8pp. I, \$4; II-III, \$3.50, per year. Foreign intelligence and domestic news, poetry, essays, and church proceedings.

1. Date of last available copy. S. M. Tenney, Curator, Historical Foundation of the Presbyterian and Reformed Churches, Montreat, N. C., states in a letter to the compiler that the *Intelligencer* continued "probably until about 1826 or thereabout." George Howe (*History of the Presbyterian Church in South Carolina*, Columbia, 1883, II, 427) says that "*The Southern Christian Intelligencer* was issued in Charleston from March 19, to December 29, 1821." See *The Wesleyan Journal*, I (April 8, 1826). See XXV, LXII.

ScU: I, nos. 1-2, 4-25, 31-33, 36, 39, 41-43, 52 (Mr 27, 1819-Mr 18, 1820); II, nos. 3-24, 29, 31, 33-35, 39, 41, 46, 50 (Ap 12, 1820-Mr 10, 1821); III, nos. 10-11, 17, 19, 20-25, 28, 31-36, 38-39 (Ja 9-D 29, 1821). *USS(1)*: p. 563.

XVII

*OMNIUM GATHERUM.*¹ Monthly (irregular). Ed. "Papirius Cursor" (Thomas Bee). *Pr.* Duke and Brown, 4 Broad St. Ju 24-N 1 (?), 1821 (no. 9).² 12mo., 26pp. 25¢ per copy. Sketches and satirical essays.

1. *Courier*, Ju 25, J1 6, 26, 28, 30, Ag 4, 8, 9, 11, 14, 1821; *The XIXth Century*, II, 923 (May, 1870), states that *Omnium Gatherum* was "savagely handled by *Omnium Botherum*." (2) Dates of issues: Ju 24, J1 27 (double no.), Ag 4, 18, S 1, 15, 29, O 13, N 1 (?), 1821. See XVIII. No file.

XVIII

*OMNIUM BOTHERUM, or STRICTURES ON THE OMNIUM GATHERUM*¹

*PAPIRIUS CURSOR, or THE GAME RUN DOWN.*² Occasional. Ed. Edwin C. Holland. Jl 27, Ag 13, S 24, 1821. Essays, satire, humor.

1. William Gilmore Simms (*The XIXth Century*, II, 923, May, 1870) says that this magazine was issued "by the wits about town, [Edwin C.] Holland, [Henry T.] Farmer, [William] Crafts, etc." for the purpose of ridiculing Thomas Bee's *Omnium Gatherum*. It succeeded in quizzing the latter "quickly out of existence." (2) This title used for the issue of S 24, 1821. See *Courier*, Jl 26, Ag 13, 1821. See XVII.

ScU: CF.

XIX

THE UNITED STATES CATHOLIC MISCELLANY. Weekly. Ed. John England, 1822-1842;¹ R. S. Baker, 1842-1861. Pr. 1822-D 20, 1825, Gray & Ellis; Jl 22, 1826-Ju 20, 1835(?), Jeremiah Dennehy, Friend St.;² Thomas Martin; John Healey; William J. Mosemann; Walker & James; Harper & Calvo. Ju 5, 1822-D, 1861.³ I, 4to.; II-V, 8 vo., 16 pp.; remaining volumes (?) 11"x15", 8pp. \$4 per year. Poetry, current news, church proceedings, foreign intelligence, etc.

1. In 1825, while England was away, John McEnroe and the Reverend Messrs. John Bermingham and Timothy McCarthy edited the *Miscellany*. Baker edited the magazine after England's death in 1842. (2) Last copy examined (XIV, Ju 20, 1835) does not indicate that Dennehy ceased printing at that time; the other printers were employed "at different times," in all probability following Dennehy. (3) I (Ju 5-D 25, 1822); suspended Ja-D, 1823; II (Ja 7-Ju 30, 1824); III (Jl 7-D 29, 1824); IV-V (Ja-D, 1825); suspended Ja-Ju, 1826; VI-XIV (Jl 22, 1826-Ju 20, 1835);

as far as the compiler has been able to discover, the other volumes were issued regularly. The magazine came to an end when the great fire of December 11, 1861, destroyed about one-half of the city. This information based on King, *op. cit.*, pp. 169-172; Peter Guilday, *The Life and Times of John England* (New York, 1927), I, 452-473; and J. J. O'Connell, *Catholicity in the Carolinas and Georgia* (New York, 1879), p. 57, who says that the *Miscellany* "stood for forty years like a beacon-light on the watch-towers of the Church." Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 136, erroneously gives 1832 as the date of the last issue of the *Miscellany*. See also Paul J. Foik, "Pioneer Efforts in Catholic Journalism in the United States, 1809-1840," *The Catholic Historical Review*, I, 258 (October, 1915).

CLS: II-III (Ja-D, 1824). *LCP*: II, nos. 1-7, 9-26; III, nos. 1-5, 8-12, 14, 19-21, 23, 25-26. *MB*: XI, J1, 1831-J1, 1832. *MWA*: I, nos. 9-31; II, nos. 2-26 (Ju 30, 1824); III-IV. *NcD*: VI; VIII-XIV (J1 22, 1826-Ju 30, 1827; J1 5, 1828-Ju 20, 1835). *TxU*: IV-V (Ja-D, 1825). *ULS*: p. 1460. *USS(1)*: p. 605. *VaW*: II-III, incomplete.

XX

THE UNITARIAN DEFENDANT. Published occasionally. *Ed.* not given.¹ *Pr.* J. R. Schenck, 23 Broad St. Ju 22-N 16, 1822.² 9½"×8", 4pp. Articles explaining and defending Unitarianism.

1. Probably Dr. Samuel Gilman (see William Stanley Hoole, "The Gilmans and *The Southern Rose*," *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XI, 116-128, April, 1934). (2) The eleven nos. appeared Ju 2, J1 6, 20, Ag 3, 17, 31, S 14, 28, O 12, 26, N 16, 1822. See XXXIV.

ULS: p. 1458.

XXI

*THE GOSPEL MESSENGER AND SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN REGISTER*¹

THE CHARLESTON GOSPEL MESSENGER AND PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL REGISTER

THE GOSPEL MESSENGER AND SOUTHERN

EPISCOPAL REGISTER. Monthly. *Ed.* I-III, "A Society of Gentlemen"; IV-XII, "Members of the Episcopal Church"; XIII-XXIX, "Editorial Board."² *Prs.* I-III, C. C. Sebring, 44 Queen St.; IV-XXIX, A. E. Miller, 4 Broad, 46 E. Bay, and 25 Broad Streets. Ja, 1824-Mr, 1853(?).³ 8vo., 32-40pp. \$3 per year. Essays, poems, church history and proceedings.

1. *First title used I-XII; second thereafter; third is a variant of the first.* (2) Probable chief editor for I-III, F. Dalcho; for IV-XIII, C. E. Gadsden. In 1835 there was a change in the editorial board (see XII, 384, D, 1835). (3) J. N. Cardozo, *Reminiscences of Charleston* (Charleston, 1866), p. 35, says that the magazine continued until 1853, volume XXIX. The *Courier*, F 13, 1851, comments editorially that the *Messenger* has been in operation for 27 years, and that A. E. Miller is publisher. I-XII (Ja, 1824-D, 1835) ran without a break; XIII was not begun until Mr, 1836, the lapse in publication being explained in XII, 384, and XIII, 3. From this time until XVI (F, 1840) the first issue of each volume is March. Beginning with XVII (Ap, 1840) the first issue of each volume is April; the delay of one month in getting re-started is explained in XVII, 1. See *The Southern Episcopalian*, I, 46 (April, 1854). See LXXII.

CLS: I-II (1824-1825); IV-XVII (1827-Mr, 1841); XIX-XXI (Ap, 1842-Mr, 1845); XXIII (Ap, 1846-Mr, 1849). *MBC:* F, 1830. *MWA:* XXI, no. 1 (Ap, 1844). *NcD:* I (1824); IV, no. 10 (1827). *NhD:* I, nos. 1, 3 (Ja, Mr, 1824). *ScU:* I-XIII (1824-1836-7); XIV (Mr, 1837); XVIII, no. 11 (F, 1842); XIX, no. 5 (Ag, 1842); XXI, nos. 2-5, 7, 10-11 (1844-1845); XXII, nos. 1-8, 10-11 (1845-1846); XXIII, nos. 1-9, 11 (1846-1847); XXIV, nos. 1-5, 7-8, 10-12 (1847-1848); XXV, nos. 1-3, 5-12 (1848-1849); XXVI, nos. 1-2, 4-7, 9-10, 12 (1849-1850); XXVII, nos. 1-12 (1850-1851); XXVIII, nos. 1-2, 6, 8-9, 11-12 (1851-1852); XXIX, nos. 1-2, 4-5, 7 (1852-1853). *TxU:* V-VI, VIII. *ULS:* p. 582. *USS(1):* p. 248.

XXII

*THE CAROLINA JOURNAL OF MEDICINE,
SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE*

*A JOURNAL OF MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.*¹ Quarterly. Ed. Doctors Thomas Y. Simons and William Michel.² Pr. Gray & Ellis, 9 Broad St.; n.s., C. C. Sebring, 44 Queen St., and W. R. H. Treadway, 3 Broad St. Ja, 1825-My, 1826.³ Demy. 8vo., 100pp. \$4 per year. Essays, learned articles.

1. First title the correct one; second used popularly in the advertisements. (2) Simons alone edited I n.s. (3) I, nos. 1-4 (Ja, Ap, Jl, O, 1825); I n.s., nos. 1-2 (F, My, 1826). *Courier*, Ja 28, and *The Southern Patriot*, Ja 29, 1825, comment on the first issue. *Courier*, My 25, 1825, recognizes the second issue. *The Southern Literary Journal*, II, 482 (August, 1836) states that "after an existence of but eighteen months it vanished away. The sixth number concluded its labor."

ULS: p. 314.

XXIII

THE ALBUM: A Weekly Literary Miscellany. *Courier*, Ju 15, 1825, gives notice that "the prospectus of the above publication has been presented to the public. . . . It suffices to say that [the promoters] are young *Charlestonians* . . . urged by laudable and honorable motive of establishing . . . such a periodical journal, more adapted to those of their own age, as is issued in every other metropolis in the Union. It will be devoted . . . to the circulation of such original matter, as may be sent to their columns by those at home." *Southern Patriot*, Ju 9, 1825ff., states *The Album* is to be 8vo., 8pp., 25¢ per month, and is to be published by "A Society of Young Gentlemen," provided 100 subscribers are obtained. A survey of the above newspapers subsequent to June failed to reveal any further notice of the magazine. William Gilmore Simms, then a young man of twenty, was perhaps one of the promoters (see William Stanley Hoole, "William Gilmore Simms's Career as Editor," *The Geor-*

gia Historical Quarterly, XIX, 47-54, March, 1935). No file.

XXIV

THE WESLEYAN JOURNAL. Weekly. *Ed.* William Capers, D. D., and "A Committee of the South Carolina Conference."¹ *Pr.* I, nos. 1-24 (O 1, 1825-Mr 11, 1826), Gray and Ellis, 9 Broad St.; others by C. C. Sebring, 44 Queen St. O 1, 1825-Mr 3, 1827.² I, nos. 1-52 (O 1, 1825-S 23, 1826), II, nos. 53-75 (S 30, 1826-Mr 3, 1827). Folio, 4pp. \$3 per year. Devoted to the Methodist Church.

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1. At the 1825 Conference the Committee on Publication elected Stephen Olin, D. D., as first editor, but Olin's health prevented his taking over the task. Capers was appointed to fill his place (see W. M. Wightman, *Life of Bishop Capers*, Nashville, 1858, pp. 249-250). (2) *Courier*, Mr 18-My 28, 1825, contains prospectus. *Ibid.*, O 3, 1825, comments on the first issue. The *Journal* was merged with *The Christian Advocate* (New York) in 1827, and the combined papers were published as *The Christian Advocate and Journal* for many years. See King, *op. cit.*, p. 172; *The Methodist Centennial Year-Book*, 1884, ed. W. H. DePuy (New York, 1883), p. 111; and A. M. Chreitzberg, *Early Methodism in the Carolinas* (Nashville, 1897), p. 313. See XLI.

BSC: CF. NCL: CF.

XXV

THE CHARLESTON OBSERVER. Weekly. *Ed.* Benjamin Gildersleeve. *Pr.* In Charleston, John Cudworth, Chalmers St. In Charleston, Ja, 1827-Jl 26, 1845; in Richmond, Virginia, Ag 21, 1845-1858(?).¹ Folio, 4pp. \$3.50 per year. Devoted to the Charleston Presbytery.

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1. King, *op. cit.*, p. 175, says that the *Observer* was merged into *The Watchman of the South* (Richmond) in 1845; the first issue of the combined journals, called *The Watchman and Observer*,

appeared Ag 21, 1845. Publication ceased a "few years before the war." George Howe, *op. cit.*, II, 428, confirms the fact that the first issue appeared Ja, 1827. See XVI, LXII.

MBC: II-VII (1828-1833). *NcD*: XI, no. 22 (Ju 3, 1837); XIII, no. 31 (Ag 3, 1839).

XXVI

CHARLESTON JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCE. *Courier*, Mr 16-Jl 12, 1827, contains prospectus: "To stimulate Professional and Scientific men among us to preserve and record their observations and reflections," this Quarterly was proposed. It was to have been edited by Doctors Samuel H. Dickson, Eli Geddings, Thomas Y. Simons, James Moultrie, and Stephen Elliott; price, \$5 per year; 200 pp. to the issue. *Ibid.*, Jl 13-S 19, 1827, contains this notice: "The Committee of the Charleston Medical Society of Emulation, formerly nominated to take charge of the fiscal concerns of the above *Journal*, regret the necessity of informing the public that they cannot carry into effect the scheme of the Society, from the want of adequate patronage."

XXVII

THE SOUTHERN REVIEW. Quarterly. *Ed.* Stephen Elliott (1828-1829); Stephen Elliott, Jr. (1830?); Hugh Swinton Legaré (1830-1832). *Pr.* A. E. Miller, 4 Broad St. F, 1828-F, 1832.¹ 8vo., 270pp. \$5 per year. Essays, criticisms, reviews, and learned articles.

1. Vols. I-VI contain either F and My or Ag and N; VII contains My and Ag, 1831; VIII contains N, 1831, and F, 1832. No issue for F, 1831. See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 573-576; E. R. Rogers, *Four Southern Magazines* (University of Virginia Studies in Southern Literature, 1902), pp. 48-60; and Linda Rhea, *Hugh Swinton Legaré, a Charleston Intellectual* (Chapel Hill, 1934), pp. 108-130.

CLS: CF. *CtY*: CF. *EI*: 1828-1829; F, My, Ag, N, 1830; My, Ag, N, 1831. *LBA*: CF. *LCP*: CF. *M*: I-VI, VII, nos. 13, 15-16. *MBC*: F, 1828-N, 1830; N, 1831. *MdBP*: CF. *Mhi*: I-V; VI, nos. 13, 15-16. *MWA*: CF. *NcD*: CF. *NYSL*: CF. *PPH*: CF. *S*: XXII, 383. *ScU*: CF. *U of Ga.*: CF. *ULS*: p. 1371. *USS(1)*: p. 564. *USS(2)*: p. 287.

XXVIII

THE SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST AND REGISTER OF RURAL AFFAIRS, Adapted to the Southern Section of the United States

THE SOUTHERN COMPENDIUM OF AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, RURAL AND DOMESTIC ECONOMY, THE ARTS AND SCIENCES, LITERATURE, SPORTING INTELLIGENCE

THE SOUTHERN CABINET OF AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, RURAL AND DOMESTIC ECONOMY, THE ARTS AND SCIENCES, LITERATURE, SPORTING INTELLIGENCE

THE SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST, HORTICULTURIST, AND REGISTER OF RURAL AFFAIRS, Adapted to the Southern Section of the United States. Monthly. Ed. J. D. Legaré; A. E. Miller; and Bartholomew R. Carroll. Pr. A. E. Miller, 46 Bay St., 25 Broad St., 4 Broad St.; Miller & Browne, 4 Broad St. Ja, 1828-D, 1846.¹ 8vo., 48-63pp. \$5 per year. Essays on the subjects indicated by titles.

1. I-VII (Ja, 1828-D, 1834) edited by Legaré, printed by Miller, 4 Broad St., as *first title*; VIII (Ja-D, 1835) edited and printed by Miller, as *first title*; IX-XII (Ja, 1836-D, 1839) edited by Carroll and through X printed by Miller at 4 Broad St. XI-XII printed by Miller at 46 E. Bay St., as *first title*. I n.s. (Ja-D, 1840) edited by Legaré, and printed by Miller as *third title*. The *second title* was proposed and advertised, but never used (see I n.s., Ja, 1840). I n.s. (#2) (Ja-D, 1841) edited by Legaré, printed

by Miller at 25 Broad St., as *fourth* title. II-VI n.s. (#2) (Ja, 1842-D, 1846) published by Miller, and printed by Miller and Browne, 4 Broad St., as *fourth* title. See Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 442n.

CLS: CF. *ICU*: I-IX (1828-1836). *LCP*: IX, nos. 5-6 (My-Ju, 1836). *MWA*: O, 1830; Jl-Ag, 1831; Mr, 1839. *NcD*: I-IV (1828-1831); VIII, nos. 4, 5, 9, 11-12; X (1837); II n.s., no. 1; III-IV n.s., (1843-1844). *NN*: I-IV (1828-1831); VIII-X (1835-1837). *S*: XXII, 351. *ScU*: I-V; VI, nos. 5, 7, 9 (My, Jl, S, 1833); VII-XII (1834-1839); n.s. I, IV-V. *TxU*: I-II, IV, VII, IX-XI. *ULS*: p. 1366. *USS(1)*: p. 562. *USS(2)*: p. 286.

XXIX

*THE TABLET, A WEEKLY LITERARY GAZETTE*¹

*THE TABLET, or SOUTHERN MONTHLY LITERARY GAZETTE*²

*THE SOUTHERN LITERARY GAZETTE*³

*THE PLEIADES, A WEEKLY LITERARY GAZETTE*⁴

THE PLEIADES, and SOUTHERN LITERARY GAZETTE.⁵ Ed. James W. Simmons and William Gilmore Simms. *Pr*. I, I n.s., A. F. Cunningham, 36 Queen St., and P. M. S. Neufville; I, no. 1, *fifth* title, J. S. Burges, 44 Queen St. *Third* title: S, 1828-Mr, 1829, and nos. 1-11 n.s., My 18-O 15, 1829. *Fifth* title: N 7, 1829 (only one issue). 8vo., 64pp. \$4 per year. "Moral and literary essays, criticisms, romance, and poetry. . . ."

1. This title was never used; advertised in proposal, *Courier*, Ju 7-Jl 26, 1828. (2) Title never used; advertised in proposal, *ibid.*, Ju 27-S 6, 1828. (3) Title used I (S, 1828-Mr, 1829) as monthly, editors Simmons and Simms; went into but seven nos. Same title used again in new series, as semi-monthly (My 15-O 15, 1829); ran into eleven nos., with Simms as sole editor. (4) Title never used; advertised in proposal by James S. Burges (*ibid.*, Ag 29-N 7, 1829). (5) This title used for one number. After the ces-

sation of *The Southern Literary Gazette* as a semi-monthly, O 15, 1829 (no. 11), Burges, a printer, who had been advertising a proposed new magazine under the fourth title, employed Simms to edit his magazine. Burges's title as advertised and Simms's title of the deceased *Gazette* were therefore combined to form the fifth title. Soon after, Simms became part owner (with J. S. Duryea) of the *City and Carolina Gazettes* (see *Courier*, D 31, 1829), and the entire project of the *Literary Gazette* was dropped. See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 382-383; William Stanley Hoole, "William Gilmore Simms's Career as Editor," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, XIX, 47-54 (March, 1935). See nos. XXIII, XXXV, XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LVIII, LXXVI.

LBA: F, 1829 (one copy). *HEII*: I-n.s.l. *RPB*: O, 1828 (one copy). *S*: XXII, 369. *ULS*: p. 1368.

XXX

THE IRISHMAN

THE IRISHMAN, AND CHARLESTON WEEKLY REGISTER, Devoted to Politics and Literature

THE IRISHMAN, Devoted to Politics and Literature

*THE IRISHMAN AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT: A Weekly Political, Literary and Commercial Journal.*¹ Weekly. Ed. William S. Blain. Pr. A. F. Cunningham. First title: D 17, 1828-My, 1829(?);² second title: My 23-Ag 21, 1829;³ third title: Ag 29, 1829-My 15, 1830; fourth title: My 29, 1830-My 14, 1831(?).⁴ 10"x15", 4pp. until My 15, 1830; 8vo. 8pp. thereafter. \$2.50 per year until My 15, 1830; \$3 thereafter. Poetry, essays, letters, and general intelligence devoted to the cause "of civil and religious liberty in Ireland."

1. First title used throughout I (D 17, 1828-My, 1829 ?); I n.s. began My 25, 1829; II n.s., nos. 1-52 (My 29, 1830-My 14, 1831). (2) *Courier*, D 18, 1828, states that "A new weekly journal, under the title of *The Irishman*, made its appearance yesterday." (3) *Ibid.*, My 16, 1829, states that "*The Irishman, and Charleston*

Weekly Register . . . is established, and will be conducted on liberal and independent principles. . . . The first number will appear on Saturday, the 23, inst." *Ibid.*, My 26, 1829, recognizes editorially the first issue of the new series. (4) In II n.s., no. 51 (My 7, 1831) there is a prospectus of III, the first issue of which was to have appeared My 21, 1831. No file of III has been found by the compiler.

USS(1): p. 298.

XXXI

THE COLLEGE MAGAZINE: A Monthly Miscellany. Ed. Students of the College of Charleston. Pr. James S. Burges, 44 Queen St. Jl 1, 1830-?¹ 8vo., 24pp. \$2 per year. Essays, poems, stories, and book reviews.

1. See *The Southern Patriot*, Ju 19, 1830. I, nos. 1, 2, 4 (Jl, Ag, N, 1830) have been examined; no indications that the magazine came to an end at this time. See LXXI.

CCL and *CLS*.

XXXII

YOUTH'S REPERTORY AND CHILD'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. S, 1831-?¹ 12mo., 36pp. Essays, poetry, and historical summaries.

1. Only one copy available, that in *CCL*. No editor given. The compiler is not fully convinced that this is a Charleston magazine. There is no title-page showing place or printer. This issue (which is volume I, no. 1) is bound with other Charleston pamphlets. The leading article is a sketch of the life of William Henry Drayton. No other copies found. Title not listed elsewhere.

XXXIII

OCCASIONAL REVIEWS. Irregular. Ed. Langdon Cheves. Pr. James S. Burges, 44 Queen St. My(?),

Ju(?) , Jl(?) , 1832. 8vo., average 38pp. 12½¢ per copy. Essays; addresses.¹

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1. This series of three reviews was published "to express . . . our opinions and sentiments on some of the important Southern questions which now interest and agitate. . . ." To no. 3 a *Supplement* of 8pp., entitled "Call of the Legislature," was added.

CCL: CF. *CLS*: CF. *LBA*: CF. *NcD*: Photostatic copies. *PPAP*: no. 2. *PPH*: no. 3. *PU*: nos. 1, 3. *S*: XIII, 512.

XXXIV

*THE ROSE-BUD or YOUTH'S GAZETTE*¹

THE SOUTHERN ROSE BUD

THE SOUTHERN ROSE. Weekly; semi-monthly. *Ed.* Mrs. Caroline Howard Gilman. *Pr.* I-IV, no. 8, James S. Burges, 44 Queen St.; IV, nos. 9-19, E. J. Van Brunt; IV, no. 20-V, no. 10, Burges & Honour, 18 Broad St.; V, no. 11-VI, James S. Burges, 18 Broad St.; VII, B. B. Hussey, 36 Broad St. Ag 11, 1832-Ag 17, 1839. I-III, royal 8vo., I-II, 4pp., III, 8pp.; IV-V, 4to., 8pp.; VI-VII, 8 vo., 16 pp. I-III, \$1; IV-VI, \$2; VII, \$2.50, per year. Stories, essays, poetry, translations, serial tales, book and magazine reviews.

1. First title used I; second title used II-III; third title used IV-VII. The change from weekly to semi-monthly occurred III, S 6, 1834. See Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 383; William Stanley Hoole, "The Gilmans and *The Southern Rose*," *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XI, 116-128 (April, 1934). See XX.

CLS: CF. *EI*: S 3, 17, O 1, 15, 29, N 12, 26, D 10, 24, 1836; Ja 7, 21, F 4, 18, Mr 4, 18, Ap 1, 15, 29, My 13, 27, Ju 10, 24, Jl 8, 22, Ag 5, 19, S 2-D 23, 1837; Ja 6-Mr 3, 1838. *ICU*: III, no. 1, S 6, 1834. *LBA*: III, nos. 7-8, N 29, D 13, 1834; VII, no. 2, S 15, 1838. *MHi*: Ag 11, 1832-Ag 24, 1833, lacking pp. 141-144 of My. *MWA*: I, no. 14, D 1, 1832. *NcD*: IV, lacking no. 11; V, nos. 1-6; VI, nos. 2, 5, 14, 21, 23-25; VII. *S*: XXII,

385. *ScU*: VI, S 2, 1837-Ag 5, 1838. *U of Ga.*: VII, nos. 7, 9, 11-13, 16, 21-22. *ULS*: p. 1371. *USS(1)*: p. 564. *WH*: S 6, 1834-Ag 3, 1839, lacking several scattered pages and nos.

XXXV

THE COSMOPOLITAN: An Occasional. Irregular. Ed. William Gilmore Simms as "The Three Bachelors." Pr. William Estill, 212 King St. My 24, Jl 26 (?), 1833 (only two nos.)¹ 8vo., average 130 pp. 50¢ per copy. Essays and tales.

1. *Courier*, My 10, 1833, reviews the trial sheets; *ibid.*, My 25, 1833, criticizes the first issue; *ibid.*, Jl 27, 1833, reviews no. 2. The magazine is dedicated to Thomas Smith Grimké. See William Stanley Hoole, "William Gilmore Simms's Career as Editor," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, XIX, 47-54 (March, 1935). See XXIII, XXIX, XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LVIII, LXXVI.

CLS: CF.

XXXVI

THE SOUTHERN EVANGELIST. Weekly. Ed. Theophilus Fisk,¹ assisted by H. F. Sterns and S. J. Morris, corresponding editors. Pr. ". . . at the Office of the *Evangelist*." Ja 1, 1834(?) - 1836(?).² 4"x10", 8pp. \$2.50 per year. Sermons, essays, poetry, church proceedings.

1. The following comment from III (Jl 9, 1836) indicates that Fisk did not edit the first two volumes: "In assuming the duties and responsibilities of conducting the *Southern Evangelist*, it may be proper to say a few words to its kind patrons. . . ." III, no. 39 (O 1, 1836) announces that L. F. W. Andrews will "become joint-editor at the commencement of the next volume." There is no indication that the magazine ended in 1836, nor is there proof that Ja 1, 1834, is the exact date of the first issue. The compiler has been unable to locate further copies.

CLS: III, nos. 27, 29-31, 34-35, 38-39 (Jl 9-O 1, 1836).

XXXVII

THE SOUTHERN MAGAZINE. The compiler thinks that this magazine never reached the first issue. *Courier*, Mr 14-Jl 29, 1834, contains the prospectus which states that James S. Burges, 180 King St., proposes to publish this journal of "40 pages, royal octavo size . . . price \$5 per year," to be edited by James Haig. The "Literary and Philosophical Society" of the city endorsed the project in a letter signed by Jacob de la Motta, Secretary. An examination of the *Courier* subsequent to the last printing of the prospectus failed to reveal any further notice of the magazine. No file.

XXXVIII

THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST, AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCER. Weekly. Ed. William Henry Brisbane. Pr. J. S. Burges, 18 Broad St. Ja 3, 1835-Ap 15, 1836(?).¹ Royal 8vo., 16 pp. \$3 per year. Theology, poetry, essays, etc.

1. There are two volumes bound as one; I (Ja 3-Ju 26), II (Jl 3-D 25, 1835). II, no. 52, contains notice that, unless funds are received at once, publication must cease. However, it ran into the third volume (see below). See XLIII.

CLS: I-II (Ja-D, 1835). *MWA:* Ja 17, 1835. *S:* XXII, 355. *USS(2):* p. 286. *WH:* N 6, 1835; Ja 15, 22, Ap 15, 1836.

XXXIX

*THE SOUTHERN LITERARY JOURNAL AND MONTHLY MAGAZINE*¹

THE SOUTHERN LITERARY JOURNAL AND MONTHLY REVIEW

THE SOUTHERN LITERARY JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE OF ARTS. Monthly. Ed. I-III, D. K.

Whitaker; I n.s.-IV n.s., Bartholomew R. Carroll. *Pr.* I, J. S. Burges, 18 Broad St.; II, Burges & Honour, 18 Broad St.; III, J. S. Burges, 55 Broad St.; I n.s.-IV n.s., J. S. Burges, 85 E. Bay St. S, 1835-D, 1838.² Royal 8vo., 80pp. \$5 per year. Poems, stories, reviews, criticisms, and essays.³

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1. First title used I-II; second title used III-I n.s.; third title used III n.s.-IV n.s. (2) I-III (S, 1835-F, 1837); I n.s. (Mr-Ag, 1837); II n.s. not issued—there were no nos., S-D, 1837; III n.s. (Ja-Ju, 1838); IV n.s. (Jl-D, 1838). (3) See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 664-665. See XLVII, LXVII.

ICU: I, nos. 4-6; II, nos. 4-6; III, nos. 1-3. *MdBE*: I-I n.s. (S, 1835-Ag, 1837). *MdBp*: CF. *NcD*: I-II; III, nos. 1-3; I n.s., nos. 2-4; III, nos. 1, 4; IV; V, no. 4; VII. *RPB*: III n.s. *S*: XXII, 370. *ScU*: CF. *TxU*: I-III; I n.s. *ULS*: p. 1369. *USS(1)*: p. 563. *USS(2)*: p. 287. *VaU*: I-III.

XL

THE SOUTHERN BOTANIC JOURNAL, Devoted to the Dissemination and Support of the Thomsonian System of Medical Practice. Semi-monthly. *Ed.* I, Dr. N. F. Nardin; II, nos. 1-23, Drs. N. F. Nardin and J. L. Wood; II, nos. 24-25, Dr. J. L. Wood;¹ III, Dr. J. L. Wood. *Pr.* I, C. A. Hall, 1 Queen St.; A. Desportes Co., 26 State St.; T. J. Eccles; II, G. A. Moore, 307 King St. and T. J. Eccles, 44 Queen St. F 4, 1837-Ju 1, 1841; I n.s., nos. 1-7, F, 2-O 1, 1846.² In Charleston: F 4, 1837-F 16, 1839. Royal 8vo., average 16 pp. \$2.50 per year. Essays and articles on subjects indicated by title.

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1. Vol. II, no. 25, contains the notice of Nardin's death; Wood assumed sole control. (2) As stated in II, no. 26 (F 16, 1839), III began in Augusta, Georgia, with no. 1 (Ap 1, 1839). The *Journal* remained in Augusta until III, no. 10 (Ag 15, 1839), at which time it was removed to Forsyth, Georgia; III, no. 11 (Mr 1, 1840)-III, no. 24(?) (Ju 1, 1841) were printed in Forsyth. There were no issues from Ag 15, 1839-Mr 1, 1840. *ULS*: p. 1367,

erroneously gives Charleston and Forsyth as the only cities in which the *Journal* was published. A new series was begun in Forsyth, F 2, 1846; it ran into but seven nos.

CLS: CF. *NcD*: II, no. 20. *ScU*: II, nos. 23, 25-26 (Ja 5, F 2, 16, 1839) in Charleston; III, nos. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 (Ap 15, My 15, Ju 15, Jl 15, Ag 15, 1839) in Augusta; III, nos. 11-12, 14, 16, 20 (Mr 1, 15, Ap 15, My 15, 1840, Ap 1, 1841). *ULS*: p. 1367. *USS(1)*: p. 562.

XLI

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE. Weekly. *Ed.* (Ju 24, 1837-Ju 12, 1840) William Capers; (Ju 19, 1840-N 13, 1840) W. M. Wightman, assisted by Whitefoord Smith, *pro tem*; (N 20, 1840-Ju 5, 1846) W. M. Wightman; (Ju 12, 1846-My 5, 1850) W. M. Wightman, assisted by T. O. Summers; (Ju 7, 1850-Ju 9, 1854) W. M. Wightman; (Ju 16, 1854-D 27, 1871) E. H. Myers; (Ja 2, 1872-D 21, 1878) F. M. Kennedy; (D 28, 1878-Jl 22, 1885) S. A. Weber; (Ja 7, 1886-N 29, 1894) W. D. Kirkland; (D 6, 1894-D 26, 1901) J. O. Willson, assisted in 1899 by S. A. Weber; (Ja 2, 1902-D 29, 1904) W. R. Richardson, assisted in 1903-1904 by G. H. Waddell; (Ja 5-D 28, 1905) G. H. Waddell, ed. and publisher, assistant ed., W. A. Rogers; (Ja 4-F 1, 1906) S. A. Nettles, assisted by G. H. Waddell; (F 8, 1906-D 31, 1914) S. A. Nettles, assisted in 1913 by W. P. Meadors, "Chairman of the Board of Managers in Charge of Editorials," and by P. F. Kilgo from Ja 1-My 21, 1914; (Ja 7, 1915-N?, 1920) W. C. Kirkland, assisted Ja 1-Ju 10, 1920, by R. R. Doyle, and from Ju 17-S 16, 1920, by Doyle as assistant ed. and D. D. Peele as Business Manager, from S 30-N(?), 1920, by J. H. Noland as Business Manager; (D 2, 1920-O 28, 1926) R. E. Stackhouse, assisted by J. H. Noland as Business Manager; (N 4, 1926-N 15, 1933) E. O. Watson, assisted in 1926-1927

by J. H. Noland, and in 1927-1932, by L. J. Davis, Business Managers; (N 15, 1933-present) R. O. Lawton. *Pr.* In Charleston: (first) C. Canning, Pinckney St., V, no. 24 (N 26, 1841)-VI, no. 46 (Ap 28, 1843), Burges and James, 44 Queen St. and B. B. Hussey, 48 Broad St.; VI, no. 47 (My 5, 1843)-XI, no. 38 (F 25, 1848), B. Jenkins, 100 Hayne St.; XI, no. 39 (Mr 3, 1848)-XVIII, no. 3 (Ju 23, 1854), C. Canning, 100 Hayne St., and "The Publishing House," 18 Hayne St.; in Augusta, Georgia: none given; in Macon, Georgia: J. W. Burke Co.; in Charleston (second): Walker, Evans and Coggs-well; in Columbia (first): Charles A. Calvo; in Greenville, S. C., (first): James A. Hoyt; in Columbia (second): *The State Co.*; in Orangeburg, R. Lewis Berry & Co., and Berry & Dibble; in Spartanburg, S. C.: G. H. Waddell & Co.; in Greenville (second): the *Advocate* Publishing Co.; in Anderson, S. C.: The Anderson Printing Co.; in Columbia (third): *The State Co.*, and the *Advocate* Publishing Co.¹ In Charleston (first): Ju 24, 1837-Mr 27, 1862; in Augusta: Ap 10, 1862-Ap 13, 1865; in Macon: Ju 29, 1865-summer of 1878;² in Charleston (second): summer of 1878-D 9, 1886; in Columbia (first): Ja 6, 1887-D 28(?), 1894; in Greenville (first): Ja 3, 1895-D 29, 1898; in Columbia (second): Ja 5, 1899-D 6, 1900; in Orangeburg: Ja 3, 1901-D 25, 1902; in Spartanburg: Ja 1, 1903-S 5, 1912; in Greenville (second): S 12, 1912-D 31, 1914; in Anderson: Ja 7, 1915-D 26, 1918; in Columbia (third): Ja 9, 1919-present. Folio, 4pp. and 8 pp.; 11"x16", 16 pp.³ (1837-1863) \$2, (1864) \$5, \$10, (1865) \$20, (1868-present) varies from \$1.50 to \$3 per year. Devoted to the activities of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South.

1. In 1919 the *Advocate* bought its own publishing plant, and, Ja 1, 1921, began publication from its own presses. (2) Last issue

dated Macon which has been found by the compiler is that of XLI, no. 8 (F 26, 1878); and the first in Charleston after the removal is dated XLI, no. 31 (O 5, 1878). (3) From 1837 to 1872, folio, 4pp.; 1873-1899, slightly enlarged, and later reduced with 8pp.; after 1899 11"x16", 16pp. During the Civil War the *Advocate* was frequently one sheet, printed on both sides. For the majority of this information the compiler is indebted to E. O. Watson, former Editor, *Southern Christian Advocate*, Columbia, S. C. See A. M. Shipp, *History of Methodism in South Carolina* (Nashville, 1884), pp. 431-443. See XXIV.

BSC: V, nos. 24-37 (N 26, 1841-F 25, 1842), V, nos. 43-52 (Ap 8-Ju 10, 1842); VI, nos. 1-11 (Ju 17-Ag 26, 1842), VI, nos. 45-51 (Ap 21-Ju 2, 1843); VII, nos. 3-37 (Ju 30, 1843-F 23, 1844); VIII, nos. 1-52 (Ju 14, 1844-Ju 6, 1845); IX, nos. 1-52 (Ju 13, 1845-Ju 5, 1846); X, nos. 1-52 (Ju 12, 1846-Ju 4, 1847); XI, nos. 1-52 (Ju 11, 1847-Ju 2, 1848); XII, nos. 1-52 (Ju 9, 1848-Ju 1, 1849); XIII, nos. 1-52 (Ju 8, 1849-My 31, 1850); XIV, nos. 1-52 (Ju 7, 1850-My 30, 1851); XV, nos. 1-52 (Ju 6, 1851-My 28, 1852); XVI, nos. 1-52 (Ju 4, 1852-My 27, 1853); XVII, nos. 1-53 (Ju 3, 1853-Ju 2, 1854); XVIII, nos. 1-3 (Ju 9-23, 1854).
HEH: XXV, no. 1911 (1862); XXVII, nos. 7, 9, 16-17, 31 (1864).
NCL: I, no. 30-IX, no. 29 (Ja 12, 1838-D 24, 1847). *Christian Advocate* Office has complete file, except for the period between D 27, 1871-Ag 6, 1878. | *NcD*: F 27, My 21, 1852; F 25, Ap 8, 1853; N 17, D 15, 1854; Ju 12, S 11, 1856; Mr 5, D 10-31, 1857; Ju 7-21, Mr 4, 1858; Ag 23, 1860; F 28, 1861; S 24, 1862; Mr 12, 1863; My 5, 1864; Mr 9, 23, Ap 6, 13, 1865; Ag 2, 1867; F 14, 1868; Ju 16, 30, Ag 6, 13, O 1, 15, 1869; Ja 7, Mr 11, 18, 25, Ap 1, 8, 15, 22, My 13, 20, 27, Ju 3, 10, Jl 1, 8, 15, Ag 19, S 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, O 14, N 4, 11, 25, D 2, 16, 23, 1870; F 22, Mr 8, 29, Ap 26, My 10, Ju 14, N 22, D 27, 1871; Ja 31, F 7, 28, Mr 13, Ap 3-17, My 22, 29, Ju 12, Jl 3-17, Ag 14-28, S 11, 25, O 16, 23, N 13-27, D 4-25, 1872; F 19, Mr 26, Ap 23, My 14, 28, Ju 4, Jl 16, Ag 6, 20, S 3, 24, O 1, N 5-19, 26, D 3, 24, 1873; Ja 7-28, F 4-18, Mr 4, 25, Ap 22, My 6, Ju 3, Jl 1, 15, S 2, 1874; Ja 13-27, F 3, Mr 3-24, Ap 7-28, My, Ju 2, 16-30, Jl 7-21, S 1-22, O 6-20, N 3-24, D 1-29, 1875; Ja 5-26, F 2-9, Mr 22, 29, Ap 5, 12, 26, My 16-23, Ju 27, Jl 4, 18, 25, Ag 1, 15, 22, S 5, 12, 19, O 24, 31, N 7-21, D 12-26, 1876; S 11-25, O 2-16, D 25, 1877; Ja 22, F 5, 26, O 5, 12, N 2, 30, 1878; Ja 4-18, Ag 16, 1879; Mr 13, Ag 28, O 2, N 13, D 4, 1880; F 12, S 17, 24, D 24, 1881; O 28, D 9, 16, Mr 4, 1882; My 19, 1883; Jl 22, S 2, 1886; F 17, Ap 14, Ju 16,

D 29, 1887; F 2-16, Ap 26, My 24, Ju 28, Jl 12, Ag 9, S 27, O 18, N 15, D 20, 1888; Ju 20, O 3, 1889; Ja 23, Mr 27, My 1, 15, 22, Jl 10, S 11, D 4, 1890; Ja 15, Ap 2, 9, My 28, Ju 18, Jl 9, 30, Ag 13, S 7, O 8, 22, 1891; F 11, Mr 3, 10, Ap 7, 21, 28, My 5, 12, 26, Ju 9, 23, 30, Ag 4-25, S 8, 15, 29, O 6, 13, D 1, 8, 22, 29, 1892; Ja 5, 12, F 2-23, Mr 9-23, My 11, 25, Jl 6, 13, Ag 31, S 7, 21, N 30, 1893; F 8, 22, Mr 29, My 24, O 25, N 29, 1894; F 14, Mr 7, 14, My 16, O 3-31, N 7, D 26, 1895; Ju 2-Jl 2, Ag 6-N 5, 26, D 10-24, 1896; Ja 7-Ag 12, Ag 26-S 16, O 7, O 28-D 30, 1897; F 17, Mr 24, Ap 14, My 5, 1898; Ju 19, F 16, 1899; Ap 12, 19, Jl 5, Ag 2, 9, S 13, O 18, 25, N 1-15, 29, D 6-27, 1900; Ja 3-F 7, F 28-Ap 18, Ju 27, Ag 1, S 19, O 3, D 12, 1901; 1904-1914; Ja-Ju, 1915; Ju 8, N 30, 1916; Mr 22, 1917; Ja 9-Ag, S 11-D 18, 1919; 1920; 1921; Ja 5-Mr 16, Mr 30-D 30, 1922; 1923; 1924; Ja-D 10, 24, 1925; 1926; 1927; Ja 5, 12, 26, F 2, 23, Mr 8, 15, Ap 26, My 3-Jl 12, Ag 2-16, Ag 30-D 13, 1928; 1929-1931; O 26, N 2, 16, 23, 30, D 7, 14, 21, 1933; coming currently, 1936. *ULS*: p. 1367. *USS(1)*: p. 563.

XLII

THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN SENTINEL.
Weekly; monthly.¹ Ed. Thomas Magruder and W. C. Dana. Mr 2, 1839-D, 1841. 8 vo., 6pp. An organ of the Union Presbytery of Charleston.

1. King, *op. cit.*, pp. 176-177, says that the *Sentinel* was organized to oppose certain "unconstitutional and unjust" acts of the Assembly of the United States Presbyterian Church in 1837-1839, that it was not self-sustaining, and that it was brought to a close at the "end of 1841." Weekly, 1839-1840; monthly, 1841.

ICU: III, no. 3, Jl, 1841 (one issue). *MBC*: III. *MWA*: III, Ag, 1841 (one issue).

XLIII

THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST. Weekly. Ed. T. W. Haines, assisted by William T. Brantley and Thomas Curtis (1839-1847); James P. Boyce, J. R. Kendrick,

B. C. Pressley, and James Tupper (1848-1849); E. T. Winkler, J. P. Tustin, and W. B. Carson (1849-1852). *Pr.* Walker & James, 101 E. Bay St. Autumn, 1839-1852(?).¹ Folio, 4pp. \$2 per year.

1. King, *op. cit.*, pp. 178-180, says that the paper came to a close during the editorship of Carson, not from "any want of capacity, but from unavoidable circumstances." See H. A. Tupper, *Two Centuries of the First Baptist Church of South Carolina, 1683-1883* (Baltimore, 1889), pp. 181, 254. See XXXVIII.

NcD: VI, no. 43 (Mr 3, 1852).

XLIV

THE SOUTHERN LADIES' BOOK, A Magazine of Literature, Science, and Arts

THE MAGNOLIA, or SOUTHERN MONTHLY

THE MAGNOLIA, or SOUTHERN APALACHIAN. Monthly. Ed. In Macon, Georgia: George F. Pierce and Philip C. Pendleton; in Savannah, Georgia: P. C. Pendleton; in Charleston: William Gilmore Simms. *Pr.* In Macon: Cornelius R. Hanleiter & Benjamin F. Griffin; in Savannah: H. S. Bell; in Charleston: Burges & James, 143 Meeting St. Ja, 1840-Ju, 1843.¹ 8vo., average 50pp. \$5 per year. Essays, stories, poems, editorials, and reviews.²

1. I-II (Ja-O, 1840) printed in Macon as *first* title; II (N-D, 1840) printed in Savannah as *first* title; III-IV (Ja, 1841-Ju, 1842) printed in Savannah as *second* title; I n.s.-II n.s. (Jl, 1842-Ju, 1843) printed in Charleston as *third* title. See IV, no. 6, 384 (Ju, 1842) for notice of change from Savannah to Charleston. See *Southern Christian Advocate*, VI, 2 (July 1, 1842). See II n.s., no. 5, 336 (My, 1843) for notice of Simms's withdrawal as editor. (2) See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 669-701; William Stanley Hoole, "William Gilmore Simms's Career as Editor," *The Georgia*

Historical Quarterly, XIX, 47-54 (March, 1935). See XXIII, XXIX, XXXV, XLVII, XLVIII, LVIII, LXXVI.

CLS: CF. *EI*: Ja, 1843 (one issue). *ICN*: IV (Ja-Ju, 1842); I n.s. (Jl-D, 1842); II n.s., nos. 1-3, 5 (Ja-My, 1843). *NcD*: I, nos. 1-3, 5-6; II-III; II n.s. (1843). *S*: XXII, 368. *ScU*: III (1841); IV, Ja-Ju, 1842; I-II n.s. *TxU*: N, 1842-My, 1843. *U of Ga*: IV, nos. 1, 4. *ULS*: p. 836. *USS(1)*: p. 355. *USS(2)*: p. 184.

XLV

THE GARLAND, A Monthly Literary Magazine and Review. The compiler thinks that this magazine never reached the first issue. *Courier*, Ja 1-Mr 5, 1841, contains the prospectus. It was to have been devoted "entirely to the cause of literature," to have been published monthly by Hayden & Burke, and to have contained 32 large 8vo. pp., provided "a sufficient number of subscribers are obtained." Examination of the newspapers subsequent to Mr 5, 1841, failed to reveal any notice of publication. No file.

XLVI

THE BOUQUET. Weekly. *Ed*. Edwin Heriot. *Pr*. B. B. Hussey, 48 Broad St. D, 1841-D 23, 1843.¹ 4to., 4pp. \$1.50 per year. Poetry, stories, etc., "devoted principally to Children and Youth."

1. Volume I not found; in II, no. 52, 206 (D 23, 1843), the editor states, "My little friends, this number closes the second volume of the *Bouquet*. For two years I have enjoyed the pleasure of visiting you . . . through this little paper, once a week." See LVII, LXIII, LXVIII.

CLS: II.

XLVII

SOUTHERN QUARTERLY REVIEW. Ed. (Ja, 1842-Ja, 1847) D. K. Whitaker and J. B. D. DeBow; (Ap, 1847-Jl, 1849) J. Milton Clapp; (O, 1849-Jl, 1855) William Gilmore Simms;¹ (Ap, 1856-F, 1857) James H. Thornwell. Pr. I, in New Orleans: Benjamin Jenkins, 166 Royal St.; II-XVI, in Charleston: Burges & James; I n.s.-VII n.s., in Charleston: Walker & Richards, 101 E. Bay St.; VIII n.s.-XII n.s., in Charleston: Walker & James, and Walker & Burke, 3 Broad St.; I n.s.-II n.s., in Columbia, S. C.: Ed. H. Britton Co. Ja, 1842-F, 1857.² 8vo., average 300pp. \$5 per year. Essays, reviews, political and historical articles.

1. G. A. Wauchope, *The Writers of South Carolina* (Columbia, 1910), p. 14, maintains that C. Mortimer was editor in 1855. The compiler is inclined, however, to agree with Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 724-726, who states that, whereas Mortimer purchased the magazine in 1854, Simms remained editor until the end of 1855. (2) I (Ja and Ap, 1842) printed in New Orleans; II-XVI (Jl, 1842-Ja, 1850) printed in Charleston; I n.s.-XII n.s. (Ap, 1850-Jl, 1855) printed in Charleston; I n.s. (#2)-II n.s. (#2) (Ap, 1856-F, 1857) printed in Columbia. I-XIV (1842-1848) were printed regularly in Ja, Ap, Jl, and O; XV-XVI contain Ap, Jl, O, 1849, and Ja, 1850; I n.s.-II n.s. contain Ap, Jl, S, and N, 1850; according to Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 721n, III-XII were printed regularly in Ja, Ap, Jl, and O, but the volume XII examined by the compiler contains but one number, Jl, 1855. The second new series (in Columbia): I contains Ap and Ag, 1856, and II contains N, 1856, and F, 1857. see Irving Garwood, *American Periodicals from 1850 to 1860* (Macomb, Illinois, 1931), p. 97. See XXIII, XXIX, XXXV, XXXIX, XLIV, XLVIII, LVIII, LXVII, LXXVI.

CLS: CF. ICU: Ja, 1842-O, 1854. LBA: I-XVI; I n.s.-XI n.s.; I-II n.s. (#2). LCP: I-VIII, IX, XI. LNH: I-XXX, lacking Ap, 1847, O, 1848, Ap, 1853, Jl, O, 1854, Ap, O, 1855. MeB: Ja, 1842-Jl, 1849. MHi: no. 24 of 1847 (one issue). MWA: Ja, 1842, O, 1843, Ja, Ap, 1844, Ja, 1851; VII-XIV, XVI,

XXVI. *NcD*: I-XVII; I n.s.-IV n.s., no. 2; V, no. 9; VI; IX-XI; XII, nos. 2, 4. *NCL*: II, no. 3-XII, no. 23 (Jl, 1842-O, 1857). *NNC*: XVIII-XIX; XXI-XXII. *NjP*: I-XIV; XV, nos. 29-30; XVI, nos. 31-32; XVII-XXI (n.s. I-V); XXII, no. 12 (n.s. VI, no. 12); XXIII-XXVII (n.s. VII-XI); XXIX-XXX. *NYSL*: Ap, 1843-Ap, 1846. *S*: XXII, 380. *ScU*: I-XVI (Ja, 1842-Ja, 1850); I n.s.-XII n.s. (Ap, 1850-1856); I n.s.-II n.s. (#2). *TxU*: I-XXX. *ULS*: p. 1370-1371. *USS(1)*: p. 564. *USS(2)*: p. 287. *VaU*: I-XXX. *WRHS*: O, 1845 (one issue); VII n.s., no. 13 (Ja, 1853).

XLVIII

*THE ORION: A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND ART*¹

THE ORION: A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF LITERATURE AND ART. Ed. William C. Richards.² Pr. I-II, William Richards, Penfield, Georgia; III, William Richards, Penfield and Athens, Georgia; IV, William Richards (?), Charleston. Mr, 1842-Ag, 1844.³ 8vo., average 62pp. Stories, poems, criticisms, reviews.

1. First title used I-II; second title used thereafter. (2) W. P. Trent, *William Gilmore Simms* (New York, 1892), p. 133, says that Simms edited *The Orion*, Jl-Ag, 1844. (3) I, nos. 1-6 (Mr-S, 1842); no issue for Ap, 1842; II, nos. 1-6 (N, 1842-Ap, 1843); III, nos. 1-6 (S, 1843-F, 1844); IV, nos. 1-6 (Mr-Ag, 1844). Mr and Ap, 1843, nos. 5-6, printed as one issue. No issue for O, 1842, and My-Ag, 1843. *The Orion* was published in Charleston beginning with IV, no. 1, Mr, 1844. See III, no. 6, 292 (F, 1844), for notice of the change from Penfield to Charleston. See Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 383; William Stanley Hoole, "William Gilmore Simms's Career as Editor," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, XIX, 47-54 (March, 1935). See XXIII, XXIX, XXXV, XLIV, XLVII, LVIII, LXIII, LXIV, LXXVI.

CLS: CF. LCP: I-II. *NcD*: I-II, IV, nos. 1-6. *S*: XIV, 52. *TxU*: I-III, Mr, 1842-F, 1844. *ULS*: p. 1071. *USS(1)*: p. 447. *U of Ga.*: I-III.

XI.IX

THE CHICORA, or MESSENGER OF THE SOUTH. Weekly. *Ed.* unknown. *Pr.* B. B. Hussey, 48 Broad St. Jl 9-O 1, 1842 (no. 13).¹ 11" x 14", 8pp. \$5 per year. Tales, poetry, critical notices, reviews, and news of the day.

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1. *The Chicora* merged into *The Magnolia, or Southern Apalachian*; see the last number of *The Chicora*, and *The Magnolia*, I n.s., no. 5, 328 (November, 1842).

CLS: CF. *NcD*: I, no. 2 (1842).

L

SOUTHERN BAPTIST ADVOCATE. Weekly. *Ed.* Thomas Curtis. *Pr.* Burges & James, 143 Meeting St. F 1(?), 1843-?¹ Folio, 4pp. \$2 per year. Devoted to the activities of the Baptist Church.

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1. Only one copy found: *ScU*: I, no. 12 (Ap 22, 1843).

LI

THE TOKEN AND ODDFELLOWS' MAGAZINE. The compiler believes that this proposed magazine never reached the first issue. *Courier*, Ap 27-S 26, 1843, contains the proposal. It was to have been a monthly, 8vo., 32pp., \$2 per year, printed by Hayden & Burke. *The Token* "will set forth and defend the principles of the order. . . . A portion of its pages will be devoted to General Literature." An examination of the newspapers subsequent to the last printing of the prospectus failed to reveal any further notice of the magazine. No file.

LII

SEARS' MONTHLY MAGAZINE

SEARS' NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE. Except for the reference to this magazine in the *Southern Quarterly Review* (IV, 258, Jl, 1843), no information has been found. *MWA* holds one copy (I, no. 1, Ja, 1843) which was printed in New York. It is possible that the magazine was begun in Charleston in 1842, and later transferred to New York where a new series (under second title) was begun. See Gertrude Gilmer, *Checklist of Southern Periodicals to 1861* (Boston, 1934), p. 51.

LIII

THE EPISCOPAL PROTESTANT. The compiler believes that this proposed magazine never reached the first issue. *Courier*, S 7-O 20, 1843, contains the prospectus. It was to have been a weekly of "decided Evangelical and Protestant tone," \$3 a year, edited by William H. Barnwell, Rector of St. Peter's Church. Subscription-lists were deposited for signing at various bookstores of the city. An examination of the newspapers subsequent to O 20 failed to reveal any further notice of the *Protestant*.

LIV

THE RAMBLER. Tri-weekly. *Ed.* Dr. John B. Irving, M. D. *Pr.* Miller & Browne. O 2, 1843-Mr 30, 1844 (no. 77).¹ Nos. 1-12, 4to; nos. 13-77, 11"x15", 4pp. \$2 per six mos. Stories, poetry, theatrical intelligence, and meager current news.

1. No. 77 gives notice of Dr. Irving's resignation. The publishers state their inability to carry on the magazine without him. See *XLVI*.

LV

THE INTERPRETER: A Semi-Monthly Journal, Devoted to the English, French, Spanish, Indian and German Languages. Ed. B. Jenkins. Pr. J. W. Stoy, S. Hart, and S. Babcock. Ja 15(?) - Ag 1, 1844(?).¹ Stories, essays in the above languages.

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1. *Courier*, Ap 30, S 11, 1844. The latter states that I, "comprising the numbers from January to July . . . and the first number of the second volume," have been received. See the *Southern Quarterly Review*, V, 524-526 (April, 1844).

CLS: CF. ULS: p. 688.

LVI

THE POLYGLOTT. Monthly. Ed. Louis F. Klipstein, A. M. Pr. Walker & Burke. Mr-Ag, 1844 (no. 6). 4to., 24pp. Essays, stories, and poems.¹

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1. This magazine is devoted to the modern languages: each item is printed in three, one in each column of the page. The languages used are English, French, German, Italian, Spanish, and Portuguese. See *Courier*, Mr 2, 1844. The fifth issue contains only 15pp; the sixth but 12pp.

CLS: CF.

LVII

*THE FLORAL WREATH AND LADIES' MONTHLY MAGAZINE*¹

HERIOT'S MAGAZINE

HERIOT'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE

HERIOT'S MONTHLY ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE. Ed. Edwin Heriot. Pr. I, nos. 1-3, Mooney & Lunham, 48 Broad St.; I, nos. 4-6, B. Jenkins, 10 Hayne

St.; II, Heriot & Tenhet. My, 1844-Ap, 1846.² 8vo., 16pp.³ \$1.50 per year. Stories, poems, music, and general literature.

1. The *first* title is the correct one; the others are merely popular names, frequently found in newspaper advertisements. (2) This information obtained from the *Courier*, My 13, Ju 6, Jl 9, Ag 12, O 9, N 12, D 21, 1844; D 10, 1845; Ja 14, Mr 4, My 13, 1846; and from the *Orion*, IV, 197 (June, 1844). The latter states that the *Wreath* "is nothing more or less than that pleasing little journal, *The Bouquet*, newly baptized and apparelled. Formerly a weekly newspaper sheet—it is now a handsome monthly. . ." *Courier*, My 13, 1846, states that the Mr and Ap nos. are printed as one issue. As that double number completed the second volume, and as there are no further notices available, the compiler believes that the magazine ended Ap, 1846. (3) No format notices available. *Courier*, Ju 14, 1846, notes editorially that "the Editor opens the New Year with considerable improvements," the *Wreath* being enlarged and "embellished with handsome steel engravings." See XLVI, LXIII, LXVIII. No file.

LVIII

*THE SOUTHERN AND WESTERN MONTHLY MAGAZINE AND REVIEW*¹

SIMMSS'S MAGAZINE. Ed. William Gilmore Simms. Pr. Burges & James. Ja-D, 1845.² 8vo., average 72pp. \$3 per year. Essays, poems, short stories, editorials, book and magazine reviews.³

1. *First* title correct; *second* title used popularly, and later as a sub-title. (2) Merged with *The Southern Literary Messenger* (Richmond, Va.). (3) See Mott, *op. cit.*, pp. 755-756; William Stanley Hoole, "Simms's Career as Editor," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, XIX, 47-54 (March, 1935). See XXIII, XXIX, XXXV, XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LXXVI.

CLS: CF. MWA: JI, 1845 (one issue). NcD: CF. NN: CF. S: XXII, 354. U of Ga.: I-II, lacking no. 5 in each. ULS: p. 1366. USS(1): p. 562. WH: Ja-O, 1845.

LIX

THE CAROLINA BAPTIST. Monthly; weekly. *Ed.* T. W. Haynes. *Pr.* Walker & Burke, 3 Broad St.; 87 E. Bay St. Monthly, S, 1845-Ag, 1846; weekly, Ju, 1846-?¹ 8vo., 24pp. \$1.25 per year. Church proceedings, sermons, essays, and church history.

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1. As a monthly this magazine came to an end with I, no. 12 (Ag, 1846). In the preceding My (I, 193) a prospectus of the weekly was printed, of which publication began Ju, 1846. Therefore, both monthly and weekly were published under the same editorship during Ju-Ag, 1846 (see I, 281-283). The weekly was continued after the monthly ended. Jl-Ag (I, nos. 11-12) were published as one number, in one binding. Date of the ending of the weekly has not been found.

LNH: I, nos. 11-12 (Jl-Ag, 1846).

LX

*THE SOUTHERN JOURNAL OF MEDICINE
AND PHARMACY¹*

*THE CHARLESTON MEDICAL JOURNAL
AND REVIEW.* Bi-monthly; quarterly.² *Eds.* I, Drs. J. Lawrence Smith and S. D. Sinkler; II-IV, Drs. P. C. Gaillard and H. W. DeSaussure; V-IX, Drs. D. J. Cain and F. Peyer Porcher; X, Dr. C. Happoldt, assisted by Drs. D. J. Cain and F. P. Porcher; XI-XII, Dr. C. Happoldt; XIII-XV, nos. 1-2, Dr. J. Dickson Bruns; I n.s.-II n.s., Drs. F. P. Porcher and R. A. Kinloch; III n.s.-IV n.s., Drs. F. P. Porcher and Francis L. Parker. *Prs.* I, Burges & James, 6 Broad St.; II, Burges, James & Patton, 109 E. Bay St.; III-IV, Burges & James, 109 E. Bay St.; V-VIII, Walker & James, 101 E. Bay St.; IX, James, Williams, and Gitsinger, 3 Broad St.; X, James & Williams, 16 State St.; XI-XIII, Walker, Evans & Co.,

3 Broad St.; XIV-XV, nos. 1-2, James & Williams, 16 State St.; XV, nos. 3-6, Robert James, 16 State St. First series: Ja, 1846-N, 1860;³ second series: Ap, 1873-Ja, 1877. 8vo., average 125pp. \$4 per year. Learned articles on pharmaceutical and medical subjects, frequently embellished with colored pictures and anatomical drawings.

1. *First* title used I-II; *second* used thereafter. (2) I-XV issued bi-monthly; I n.s.-IV n.s. issued quarterly. (3) Publication was suspended between D, 1860, and Mr, 1873.

CLS: CF. *LCP*: III, no. 6 (N, 1848); VI, no. 2 (Mr, 1851); IX, nos. 4-6 (Jl-D, 1854); X, nos. 1-2 (Ja-Ap, 1855); XII, no. 5 (S, 1857). *MWA*: Jl, 1847; Mr, 1848; Mr, My, S, 1850; N, 1851; N, 1859. *NN*: I, nos. 2-3. *S*: III, 509. *ScU*: I, IX-XII. *TxU*: V-VII. *ULS*: p. 327. *USS(1)*: p. 142.

LXI

THE PALMETTO: A TEMPERANCE JOURNAL. Weekly. Ed. L. P. Ashby. Ag 23(?), 1846-?¹ \$1 per year. "To give a correct interpretation of temperance reform."

1. *Courier*, Ag 24, 1846, recognizes the first number. *Ibid.*, S 15, 1846-Ja 16, 1847, contains the prospectus which states that one number has appeared, and appeals for support. Subsequent to Ja 16 there is no notice of the *Journal*, hence it may be supposed that the project failed after the first issue. No file.

LXII

*THE SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIAN*¹

*THE SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIAN AND PRESBYTERIAN INDEX*²

THE PRESBYTERIAN OF THE SOUTH, Comprising THE CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN (Richmond, Va.), *THE SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIAN*

(Atlanta, Ga.), and *THE SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN* (New Orleans, La.)³

*THE PRESBYTERIAN OF THE SOUTH*⁴

*THE PRESBYTERIAN OF THE SOUTH AND THE PRESBYTERIAN STANDARD.*⁵ Ed. (O, 13?, 1847—"early in 1854") Washington Baird; (1854-1855) J. L. Kirkpatrick and E. Cater; (1855-JI?, 1857) J. L. Kirkpatrick and others; (JI?, 1857-1858) J. L. Kirkpatrick and B. E. Lanneau; (1859-XII, no. 52, 1860) H. B. Cunningham; (N 8?, 1860-Ap 6, 1865) A. A. Porter; (D 28, 1865-Ap, 1893) James Woodrow; (1893-1908) W. P. Jacobs; (1908-Ju 15, 1910) Thomas E. Converse, James Smith, E. B. McCluer, and George Summey; (1910-present)⁶ various ministers of the Presbyterian Church. *Pr.* in Milledgeville: unknown; in Charleston: J. B. Nixon, Meeting St., W. Y. Paxton (for Baird and Fraser, proprietors), Archibald Campbell & Co., 46 Market St., James & Williams, 16 State St.; in Columbia (first): Elam Sharpe & Co., Main St., "next to Glass' Book Store"; in Augusta: A. A. Porter & Co.; in Columbia (second): A. A. Porter & Co.; in Clinton, S. C.: J. F. and W. S. Jacobs Co.; in Atlanta: The Presbyterian Office, 104 Edgewood Ave.; in Richmond: *Presbyterian of the South Office*. In Milledgeville: O 13(?), 1847-VI, no. 18 (F?, 1853); in Charleston: VI, no. 19 (F?, 1853)-O(?), 1860; in Columbia (first): I n.s., no. 1 (N?, 1860)⁷-Mr(?), 1864;⁸ in Augusta: Ap(?), 1864-IV n.s., no. 53 (Ap 6, 1865);⁹ in Columbia (second): I n.s. (#2), no. 1 (D 28, 1865)-1893; in Clinton: 1893-1908; in Atlanta: 1908-Ju 8, 1910; in Richmond: Ju 15, 1910-present. Folio, 1847-1893; 11"x14", 20pp, 1893-? \$2.50-\$3 per year, 1847-1860; \$10 for six mos., 1865; \$4 per year, 1866; \$2.50 per year, 1868; \$2 per year, 1898. Devoted to the activities of the Presbyterian Church.

1. Title used 1847-1868; 1893-1908. (2) Title used III n.s., no. 52 (D 24, 1868)-1893(?). *The Presbyterian Index* was edited by John H. Rice in Mobile, Alabama. It ran into two volumes (Mr 15, 1866-O 31, 1867); at its expiration it was bought by *The Southern Presbyterian*. The two titles were combined. (3) Title used 1908-1920. *The Central Presbyterian* was commencing volume XLIV; *The Southern Presbyterian* (Atlanta) was commencing volume LVIII; *The Southwestern Presbyterian* was beginning volume XLI, at the time of the merger. (4) Title used 1920-1931. The subtitles were merely dropped. (5) Title used Jl 1, 1931-present. *The Presbyterian Standard* (Charlotte, N. C.) was beginning volume LXII, no. 25, when it was taken over by *The Presbyterian of the South*. The titles were combined. (6) *The Presbyterian of the South ("C")* celebrates a record of "one hundred years of service." This centennial dates, not from the founding *The Southern Presbyterian* in 1847, but perhaps from the founding of *The Charleston Observer*, in 1826. This is perhaps explained by the fact that, although the *Observer* is not lineally connected with *The Southern Presbyterian* which followed it by being published in Charleston, the same line of descent is traceable through *The Watchman and Observer*, and *The Central Presbyterian* (Richmond, Va.), the former of which, before the merger, had its origin in Charleston. The current volume of the paper in question is (in 1935) CIX. Vol. C, no. 1, contains a brief editorial stating that "one hundred years of service will be completed with the end of 1926." (7) Based on the fact that I n.s., no. 12, is dated Ja 19, 1861 (see *The Southern Presbyterian Review*, Columbia, IX, 151, July, 1855). (8) Last copy printed in Columbia that has been examined by the compiler is III n.s., no. 36 (Jl 9, 1863). (9) Publication was suspended after this number until D 28, 1865, when a second new series (I, n.s., no. 1) was begun in Columbia. (10) For assistance in gathering this material the compiler is indebted to S. M. Tenney, Curator, Historical Foundation, Montreat, N. C. See James Stacy, *A History of the Presbyterian Church in Georgia* (Atlanta, n.d.), pp. 280-281. See XVI, XXV.

ICU: I n.s. (#2) or XI n.s. (#1) (1876), lacks Ap, My 4; XII (1877) lacks My 24, 31, D 27; XV (1880), lacks nos. 13, 21, 45, 48; XVI (1881), lacks no. 29; XVII (1882) lacks no. 52; XVIII (1883); XIX (1884) lacks no. 32; XX (1885), lacks nos. 35, 39, 40-43; XXI-XXII (1886-1887); XXIII (1888), lacks nos.

37, 39, 40-41, 43; XXIV (1889), lacks no. 36; XXV-XXVI; XXVII (1892) lacks no. 45; XXVIII (1893). *NcD: Southern Presbyterian*, Columbia; O. S. I, nos. 12, 15, 22, 48 (1861); II, nos. 16-17, 41, 52 (1862); III, nos. 8, 10, 16, 22, 24, 29, 36 (1863); IV, nos. 29-30, 36-37, 39-41, 44, 46, 49, 51, 53 (1864); N. S. I, nos. 1, 5, 10, 14, 18, 20, 23-30, 32, 35-37, 42, 48, 49 (1865); II, nos. 4, 10, 11, 22, 25 (1866); III, nos. 3-4, 6-52 (1867); IV, nos. 1-4, 6-23, 25-29, 31-52 (1868); V, nos. 1-4, 23-51 (1870); VI, nos. 3-8, 10, 14, 16-37, 46-51 (1871); VII, nos. 1-2, 5-6, 8-21, 24-51 (1872); VIII, nos. 1-10, 12-51 (1873); IX, nos. 1-18, 20-29, 31-52 (1874); X, nos. 1-3, 7, 13, 14, 16-18, 22, 28, 30, 32-34, 36-37, 39, 43-46, 49, 52 (1875); XI, nos. 4-5, 8, 10-20, 24-30, 35, 50 (1876); XII, nos. 4-9, 31-32, 34, 38-42 (1877); XIII, nos. 6, 10, 11, 16-18, 23-31, 33-37, 39-40, 47, 52 (1878); XIV, nos. 1-17, 19, 22-52 (1879); XV, nos. 1-12, 14-39, 41-52 (1880); XVI, nos. 2-3, 5-25, 27-35, 37-42, 44, 46-52 (1881); XVII, nos. 1-26, 28, 30-41, 43, 45-46, 48-52 (1882); XVIII, nos. 1-3, 12, 18, 44 (1883); XIX, nos. 7, 10, 12-14, 18, 21, 23-37, 40-42, 51 (1884); XX, nos. 2-4, 6-7, 9-10, 12-13, 15, 17-19, 21-23, 25-31, 35, 46, 48 (1885); XXI, nos. 1, 17-18, 30-33, 35, 39, 41-42 (1886); XXIV, no. 37 (1889); XLIII, no. 9 (1898). *Presbyterian of the South*. New Orleans, Atlanta, Richmond (continues *Southern Presbyterian*): Ja 6-27, F 3-24, Mr 10-31, Ap 7-28, My 5-26, Ag 4, 25, S 8, 15, 22, O 13, N 3, 10, 24, D 8-22, 1909; Ja 12-19, F 2-23, Mr 2-30, Ap 6-13, My 11, Ju 1-15, Jl 6-20, Ag 10-31, S 7, 21, 28, O 5, 12, 26, N 2-30, D 7, 14, 28, 1910; Ja 4, F 8, Ap 19, Ju 21, 28, Jl 12-26, Ag 9, 23, 30, S 13-27, O 4, 18, N 8, 15, D 13-27, 1911; Ja 1, My 15, 29, Ju 12, Ag 7, 21, S 4, 11, 25, O 2-30, N 6-27, D 4-25, 1912; Ja 8-29, F 5-19, Mr 5-26, Ap 2, 16-30, My 7, 14, 28, Ju 4, 18, 25, Jl 9-30, Ag 6-27, S 17, 24, O-D 24, 1913; Ja 7-28, My 27, Jl 29, 1914; Mr 3, 31, Ap 28, S 29, O 13, N 24, D 29, 1915; Ja 26, Mr 15, Ap 30, Jl 26, S 6, 27, N-D, 1916; Ja-F, Mr 14, 21, Ap 18, My-Ag, S 5, 26, O 3, 24, N 7, 21, D, 1917; Ja 2, 9, 23, F 6-27, Mr 6-20, Ap 3, 17, 24, Ju 5, 19, Jl 3, N 13, D 25, 1918; Ja 8-15, 29, F 5, 19, Mr 5, 19, Ap 2-23, My 7, 28, Ju-Jl, Ag 6, 13, 27, S 10, 17, 24, O 1-8, 15, 29, N-D, 1919; Ja-F 4, 11, 25, Mr 3, 17-31, Ap-My 5, 26, Ju-Ag 11, 18, S 1-8, 22, O 6-27, N 7, 24, D 1-15, 1920; Ju 1, S 28, 1921. *ULS*: p. 1370. *USS(1)*: p. 564.

LXIII

*SOUTHERN LITERARY GAZETTE: An Illustrated Weekly Journal of Belles-Lettres, Science and the Arts*¹

*RICHARDS' WEEKLY GAZETTE: A Southern Family Journal*²

*THE SOUTHERN LITERARY GAZETTE*³

*THE WEEKLY NEWS AND SOUTHERN LITERARY GAZETTE*⁴

THE WEEKLY NEWS AND GAZETTE. Ed. William C. Richards, assisted by D. H. Jacques, Edwin Heriot, and Paul Hamilton Hayne;⁵ Paul Hamilton Hayne; John Cunningham, assisted by J. N. Cardozo. *Pr.* in Athens, Ga.: C. L. Wheler; in Charleston: Richards & Walker, 101 E. Bay St. In Athens: My 13, 1848-D(?), 1849; in Charleston: Ja 7, 1850-Ag 14, 1856(?).⁶ I, imp. 8vo., 8pp; III-I n.s., "enlarged"; II n.s., 10"x12";⁷ III n.s.-VI n.s., folio, 4pp. \$2 per year; n.s., \$3 per year. Essays, poems, stories, reviews, literary miscellany.

1. This title used I, in Athens; beginning with Mr 3, 1849, notices appear that II will begin My 5, 1849, with "a new and enlarged series," under the second title. (2) *Courier*, Ja 9, 1850, states that this journal has been transferred to Charleston, and that the first issue appeared there Ja 7, 1850. (3) *Ibid.*, Ap 30, 1850, advertises this (third title), and announces that a new volume will begin My 4, 1850. *Ibid.*, D 21, 1850, contains the prospectus for 1851, and adds that it is "the only weekly journal of its class now published south of the Potomac." This title was used until the merger with *The Weekly News*, edited by Paul H. Hayne, and owned by W. Y. Paxton and B. E. Pringle (see King, *op. cit.*, pp. 81-82). (4) *Courier*, Ja 22, 1853, announces the incorporation of the *News* and the *Gazette*. The combined titles were used Ja 29, 1853-Mr 11, 1854, when the fifth title was adopted and used until the end. Under this last title the paper lost much of its literary

quality and became simply a political news sheet. (5) Richards was assisted by Jacques Ja 7, 1850-O 6, 1851 (*ibid.*, Ja 9, 1850); Heriot joined the staff in O, 1851 (*ibid.*, O 6, 1851), taking the place formerly held by Jacques (see *The Southern Literary Messenger*, XVII, 701-702, October-November, 1851). Richards retired in D, 1852, left for New York City, and Hayne, who had acquired the *Gazette* (as part payment of a debt, no doubt) for \$800, and "on whom, for the last six months, its chief editorial management has devolved," became owner and editor, issuing his first number, Ja, 1853, as III n.s. (*ibid.*, D 21, 1852); see also the letter of Hayne to his wife, D 31, 1853 [error for 1852] in the Duke University Library. He remained editor through Mr 18, 1854 (into volume IV). On Mr 11, 1854, the adoption of the fifth title probably indicates the change of editorship, though Cunningham's name does not appear as editor on the masthead (with Hayne as assistant) until Mr 23, 1854 (IV, no. 165). The lapse of more than one week in issues is explained by the change of publication from Saturday to Thursday. With the issue of Mr 22, 1855 (in volume V) Hayne's connection with the paper ceased; Cunningham, assisted by Cardozo, continued as editor. (6) This is the last available issue; there is, however, no proof that the paper ceased at this time. (7) *Courier*, Ja 7, 1852, states that "we have just received the first number of a new series . . . in a new shape, being the size of the London *Punch* . . . at \$3 per annum." See Irving Garwood, *op. cit.*, p. 92. See XLVI, XLVIII, LVII, LXIV, LXVII.

DLS: III n.s., no. 111 (Mr 12, 1853)-VI n.s., no. 291 (Ag 14, 1856). *MWA*: Ju 26, 1852 (one issue). *NcD*: I (My 13, 1848-Ap 28, 1849). *S*: XXII, 369. *ScU*: Supplements to the issues of Ja 10-Ap 10, 1852. *TxU*: Ap-D, 1851. *U of Ga.*: I, nos. 1-6, 9, 11, 13-14, 16, 21. *USS(2)*: p. 287. *WH*: Ja-F, 1852.

LXIV

THE SCHOOLFELLOW: A MAGAZINE FOR GIRLS AND BOYS. Monthly. *Ed.* William Richards. *Pr.* I, in Athens, Ga., C. L. Wheler; II-IV, in Charleston, Richards & Walker, 101 E. Bay St.; V-IX, in New York, Dix, Edwards & Co., and Miller & Co. In Athens: Ja-D,

1849;¹ in Charleston: Ja, 1850-D, 1852; in New York: Ja, 1853-Jl, 1857(?). 12mo. and 8vo., average 32pp. \$1 per year. Tales, poems, riddles, letters, charades.

1. *Courier*, Ja 25, 1850, states that the first volume was printed in Athens, Ga. *Ibid.*, Ja 17, 1851, announces that the third volume, which is the "second since the removal of the publishing office to our city," has just begun. Richards moved to Charleston in December, 1849, bringing with him both *The Schoolfellow* and *Richards' Weekly Gazette*. The title-page of volume I indicates, however, that *The Schoolfellow* was printed simultaneously in Athens and Charleston. *Ibid.*, D 21, 1852, announces editorially that, in the future, the magazine will be published in New York. The last number located by the compiler is IX (Jl, 1857); the magazine later merged with *Merry's Museum*. See XLVIII, LXIII.

CLS: I. *MWA*: IV, no. 6 (Ju, 1852). *NN*: VI (1854); VIII (1856). *USS(1)*: p. 530. *USS(2)*: p. 271.

LXV

THE SOUTHERN AND WESTERN MASONIC MISCELLANY. Monthly. Ed. Albert G. Mackey, M. D. Pr. Walker & James, 101 E. Bay St. N, 1849-N, 1852.¹ 8vo., 32pp. \$2 per year. "Devoted to . . . every subject of interest to the craft of freemasonry."

1. No issues for D, 1849, and F, 1850; however, there were two issues in Ja, 1850. III, 355 (N, 1852) states that "we shall postpone the issue of the first number [of volume IV] from December to January, to enable our subscribers to send on their names and money." This indicates that the magazine was not thriving financially, and since subsequent numbers have not been located the compiler believes that the above issue was the last. However, Sabin (XXII, 354) states that V, no. 4, was the last issue. This information is based on "an unidentified sale catalogue."

CLS: I-III (N, 1849-N, 1852). *MWA*: S, 1851 (one issue). *PPI*: I. *TxU*: I-IV (incomplete). *USS(1)*: p. 562.

LXVI

THE SOUTHERN ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.
Monthly. *Prs.* Walker & Richards. 1850(?) - unknown.¹
8vo., 32pp. \$1 per year.

1. The compiler has been unable to find further information. *Courier*, My 2, 1850, contains notice that the *Eclectic* is a "monthly miscellany of choice literature, selected from the *Gazette* and other sources . . . each number embellished with a Southern Portrait or landscape, finely engraved on wood. Price . . . to subscribers of the *Gazette*, only 50¢." Walker & Richards advertised that the magazine "is now issued [1850] from their press." It therefore seems unreasonable to believe that this magazine had any connection with *The Southern Eclectic*, published in Augusta, Ga., Mr. 1853-Ju, 1854, and listed in *ULS*, p. 1367, and *USS(1)*, p. 563. See LXIII. No file.

LXVII

*WHITAKER'S MAGAZINE: THE RIGHTS OF
THE SOUTH*

*WHITAKER'S SOUTHERN MAGAZINE.*¹ *Ed.*
Mr. and Mrs. D. K. Whitaker. *Pr.* I, E. C. Councell,
119 E. Bay St. and J. B. Nixon, 48 Broad St. (in Charleston); I. C. Morgan (in Columbia). *First title:* Jl-D,
1850; *second title:* My, 1851-Ag, 1853(?).² 8vo., average
110pp. \$5 per year. Essays, poems, "a magazine for
the people."

1. *First title* used for the first series (in Charleston); the *second* used thereafter. *Courier*, F 28-O 29, 1850, contains the proposal; *ibid.*, Jl 11, 1850, reviews the first issue. (2) Last issue in Charleston: I, no. 6 (D, 1850); first in Columbia: I n.s., no. 1 (My, 1851). *Ibid.*, Ag 29, 1851, states editorially that "we have just received after a long absence from our table, *Whitaker's Magazine*. The number before us purports to be the first of volume I of the new series . . . now printed in Columbia. . . . The delay in publication has been occasioned by circumstances over which neither

Mr. Whitaker or Mr. Morgan has any control." The magazine was later merged with *The Southern Eclectic* of Augusta, Ga. *ULS* incorrectly lists this magazine as having been published in Columbia, Ga. For explanation of delay in publication, and for the notices concerning change of titles, see I n.s., 94-95 (My, 1851). See Irving Garwood, *op. cit.*, p. 100. See XXXIX, XLVII.

NcD: I, nos. 1-3, 5 (1850); I n.s., nos. 1-2 (1851). *ScU*: I, no. 2 (Ag, 1850). *ULS*: p. 1526.

LXVIII

THE SOUTHERN HOME JOURNAL OF EDUCATION AND DOMESTIC INDUSTRY

HERIOT'S MAGAZINE. For the following reasons the compiler thinks that this proposed magazine was never printed: *Courier*, D, 9, 1850-F 28, 1851, contains the prospectus. "The subscriber proposes, as soon as his subscription list, now in progress, will warrant the undertaking, to publish in this city, *A Monthly Journal*. . . . *The Home Journal* will be issued on the first day of each month, to be the same dimensions as the *Southern and Western Masonic Miscellany* . . . 32pp, and furnished at \$2 per annum (signed, *Edwin Heriot*)."*Ibid.*, Mr 4, 1851, states that "we have been requested by Mr. Heriot to state that having been unsuccessful in enlisting the co-operation of a publisher, he has decided to undertake its publication and sole proprietorship. . . . The *Journal* will be issued Bi-monthly, each number containing 48 pages octavo, at \$2 per annum. The first number will be issued as soon as 300 names are obtained." See also *DeBow's Review*, I n.s., 99, July, 1851). *Courier*, Mr 26, 1851, states that the first number "will be issued in July, if the agents obtain a subscription list sufficient to pay the expenses of publication." *Ibid.*, O 6, 1851, notes that *The Southern Literary Gazette* of Saturday, O 4, contains the announcement that Edwin Heriot "will hereafter be asso-

ciated in the editorial conduct" of that paper. "Mr. Heriot wields a ready and graceful pen, and the patrons of the *Gazette* have reasons to be grateful that they will have the benefit of his literary labors." The first title listed is the correct one; the other was used popularly in advertisements. See XLVI, LVII, LXIII.

LXIX

*THE SUNDAY SCHOOL VISITOR*¹*THE CHILDREN'S VISITOR*

THE VISITOR. Semi-monthly; monthly; weekly. *Ed.* (1851-1854) Thomas O. Summers; (1854-F 25, 1862) L. D. Huston; F 25, 1862-1866, suspended;² (1867-1869) Thomas O. Summers; (1870-S 14, 1875) A. G. Haygood;³ (S 14, 1875-1894) W. G. E. Cunningham; (1894-My 31, 1896) W. D. Kirkland; (Ju 15, 1896-1906) James Atkins; (1906-1921) E. B. Chappell. *Pr.* (1850-1855) in Charleston: I, nos. 1-4 (Ja 1-F 15) published simultaneously in Charleston and Nashville, Tenn., for the Methodist Episcopal Church, by the book agent, John Early, and printed by C. Canning; (1856-1921) by the publishing house of the Church, Nashville, Tenn.⁴ Ja 1, 1851-D 25, 1921. Ja-Ju, 1851, 9½"x13", 8pp., semi-monthly; Jl-D, 1851, 9½"x13", 16 pp., monthly; 1852-1862, 11½"x15", monthly; 1867-1875, 4pp., monthly; 1875-1898, 4pp., weekly; 1899-1921, 8pp., weekly. 50¢-75¢ per year. Stories, poems, strictly denominational in tone.

1. The Southern Methodist Conference of 1850 passed a resolution that "there shall be established at Charleston . . . a Sabbath-school journal, with a general depository in Nashville" (*Journal*

of General Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1850, pp. 210ff.). First title used 1850-1898; second used 1899-1909; third used 1909-1921. In 1921 *The Visitor* was superseded by *The Torchbearer* (for girls), *The Haversack* (for boys), and *Our Young People* (for older students). (2) Nashville was captured by Federal troops, F 25, 1862. Publication was in all probability suspended then, for in 1866 the Conference voted "to resuscitate" the magazine (*Journal of General Conference*, 1866, p. 82). (3) A new series was begun Ja 1, 1867. The oldest copy available to the compiler after the recommencement was that of Jl, 1873 (VII n.s., no. 7). (4) It has been impossible to ascertain the exact date of change from Charleston to Nashville; however, the Conference of 1854 voted to establish a printing house in Nashville, and *The Home Circle*, printed by the house, was in operation there in 1856. For most of this information the compiler is indebted to Bertha Childs, Librarian, Methodist Episcopal Church Library, Nashville.

TxU: Ja-D 25, 1851. *USS(1)*: p. 577.

LXX

THE SELF INSTRUCTOR: A Monthly Journal, Devoted to Southern Education, and to the Diffusion of a Knowledge of the Resources and Power of the South, as Represented by the Negro, the Rail and the Press. Ed. Richard W. Habersham. Pr. Harper & Calvo, 32 Chalmers St., and Walker & James, 3 Broad St. O, 1853-Mr, 1854 (no. 5).¹ Royal 8vo., average 32pp. \$2 per year. Stories, songs, political matter, strongly sectional.

1. Nothing appears to indicate that this was the last issue. The compiler strongly suspects that it was, however, for in the last the editor states, "very few have sent in their subscriptions. . . . If the *Self Instructor* had nothing to live upon but its subscription list, there would be not enough of it left to bait blackfish." The magazine failed to appear in either N or D, 1853.

CLS: I, 3-5 (Ja-Mr, 1854). *S*: XIX, 245.

LXXI

THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON MAGAZINE. Monthly. *Eds.* "Three members of the senior class." *Pr.* James, Williams, & Gitsinger, 3 Broad St. Ap, 1854-?¹ 8vo., average 30pp. \$2 per year. Essays, poems, book reviews.

1. I, nos. 1-2, 6-10 (Ap-My, N, 1854-Mr, 1855); II, nos. 1-2 (Ap-My, 1855) have been located. As I, no. 10 (Mr, 1855) contains the valedictory address, there is a likelihood that there were only 10 issues per year; the magazine was perhaps not published during a two months' summer vacation. See XXXI.

CCL and *CLS* have above mentioned copies. *NN:* II, nos. 1-3 (O-D, 1898), a descendant of the above.

LXXII

*THE SOUTHERN EPISCOPALIAN.*¹ Monthly. *Ed.* I-III, J. A. Shanklin, C. P. Gadsden, and J. H. Elliott; IV-IX, C. P. Gadsden and J. H. Elliott. *Pr.* I, Walker & James, 3 Broad St., James, Williams & Gitsinger, 3 Broad St.; II-IX, A. E. Miller, 3 State St. Ap, 1854-Mr 7, 1863(?)² I-II, 8vo., average 48pp.; III-IX, 8vo., average 56pp. I-II, \$2, III-IX, \$2.50, per year. Essays, sketches, reviews, religious intelligence.

1. This magazine is a descendant of *The Gospel Messenger*. See *The Southern Episcopalian*, I, 46 (April, 1854). (2) *Courier*, D 31, 1861, states: "In consequence of the difficulties which attend all attempts at publication or collection, in these days of war, we have decided to suspend for the present the issue of our periodical (signed C. P. Gadsden and J. H. Elliott)." However, the magazine continued until IX, no. 9, Mr 7, 1863. In all probability there was a lapse in publication early in 1862. Volume VII contains 9 nos. (Ap-D, 1861). See XXI.

CLS: CF. *HEH*: VIII, no. 7. *LBA*: VIII, no. 1. *MWA*: I, no. 1 (Ap, 1854). *ScU*: I-III. *ULS*: p. 1368. *USS(1)*: p. 563. *WRHS*: VIII, no. 7 (O, 1861).

LXXIII

THE NEW MAGAZINE. A magazine of this title was never published. The proposal appeared in the *Courier*, S 5-N 18, 1856, with slight variations, signed by W. B. Carlisle and Paul Hamilton Hayne. *Ibid.*, Ja 1, 1857, contains the announcement that *Russell's Magazine* would appear Mr 1, 1857. As this announcement is signed by Carlisle, Hayne, and Russell & Jones, the compiler believes that Hayne and Carlisle sought the aid of John Russell, well-known bookdealer, and the new title was the outcome. See LXIII, LXXVI.

LXXIV

JOURNAL OF THE ELLIOT SOCIETY OF NATURAL HISTORY

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ELLIOT SOCIETY OF NATURAL HISTORY. The first title is an annual, 8vo., which went into three nos., 1857-1858, 1860. The second title went into but two nos., N, 1853, and N, 1890. See LXXVII.

CLS: CF. *IU*: Proceedings. *NNM*: I-II, Journal. *PP*: I, Proceedings. *PPAP*: I-II, Journal. *S*: III, 510. *ScU*: I-II, Journal. *ULS*: p. 476. *USS(1)*: p. 204. *USS(2)*: p. 107.

LXXV

THE BUSY BEE. *The Mercury*, Ja 27, 1857, states: "Soon to be issued in weekly form with illustrations at \$2 per year." No further references to the *Bee* have been located. No file.

LXXVI

RUSSELL'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. *Ed.* Paul Hamilton Hayne and W. B. Carlisle.¹ *Pr.* Walker, Evans & Co., 3 Broad St., Ap, 1857-Mr, 1860. 8vo., average 96pp. \$3 per year. Essays, poems, stories, reviews.²

1. George C. Hurlbut joined the staff in D, 1858 (see IV, 378, Ja, 1859). (2) See Fronde Kennedy, "Russell's Magazine," *The South Atlantic Quarterly*, XVIII, 125-144 (April, 1919); Irving Garwood, *op. cit.*, pp. 72, 96. See XXIII, XXXV, XLIV, XLVII, XLVIII, LVIII, LXIII, LXXXIII.

CLS: CF. *ICU*: I, II, nos. 1-2, 4-6; III-IV; V, nos. 3-4; VI, nos. 2-3, 5-6. *LCP*: II. *LNH*: I, III, V. *MWA*: I, no. 2. *NjP*: I-III, V-VI. *ULS*: p. 1260. *USS(1)*: p. 522. *USS(2)*: p. 266.

LXXVII

COLLECTIONS OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Annual.¹ *Ed.* "Published by the Society."² *Pr.* James & Williams, 16 State St., and (V) William Ellis Jones, Richmond, Va. I, 1857; II, 1858; III, 1859; IV, 1887; V, 1897. 8vo., average 300pp. Historical and Genealogical material.

1. Properly speaking, the *Collections* must be considered as an annual, rather than a magazine; but in view of the fact that it is listed in *ULS*, and because it gave impetus to the founding of the current *The South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* in 1900, the compiler deems it advisable to include it. (2) The officers were: James L. Petigru, President; James Moultrie and William Henry Trescott, Vice-Presidents; William J. Rivers, Secretary; F. A. Porcher, Recording Secretary; and A. H. Mazyck, Treasurer. See LXXIV.

CLS: CF. *HEH*: I-II, IV-V. *LBA*: CF. *LCP*: I. *M*: CF. *MiD*: I-II, IV-V. *MLS*: CF. *NjP*: I-II, IV-V. *NYSL*: I,

III. *S*: XXII, 298-299. *ScU*: CF. *U of Fla.*: I-II. *ULS*: p. 1365. *USS(1)*: p. 562. *VI*: I-IV. *WRHS*: CF.

LXXVIII

THE PHILIDORIAN. *Ed.* unknown. *Pr.* unknown. I, nos. 1-2 (Jl-Ag, 1859)-? 12mo. 5¢ per copy. Devoted to the game of chess.¹

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1. The Foreword of I, no. 1, states: "In casting forth a new sheet into the already well-filled world of periodicals, the Editors have in view the propagation of Chess, as well as the pleasure and profit of their patrons, of whom they solicit, simply, the observance of the Golden Rule."

ULS: p. 1114. *USS(2)*: p. 238.

LXXIX

THE SOUTHERN INSURANCE JOURNAL. Monthly(?). *Ed.* James H. Taylor. *Pr.* Evans & Cogswell, 3 Broad St. Mr, 1860-?¹ \$1 per year. Devoted to the promotion of insurance sales.

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1. *Courier*, O 17, 1860, states that number 8 (O, 1860) has just been received. No file.

LXXX

THE PORTFOLIO: Devoted to Truth, Virtue and Temperance.¹ Monthly. *Eds.* Samuel L. Hammond and Frederick W. Miller. Ju 1(?) - Ag 1(?), 1861. \$1 per year. A juvenile production.

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1. *Courier*, Ju 5, 1861, comments on the first issue, as does *DeBow's Review*, VI, 104 (July, 1861). *Courier*, Jl 12, 1861, recognizes the second issue; *ibid.*, Ag 7, 1861, states that *The Augusta*

(Ga.) *Chronicle* has received no. 3. There is a possibility that *The Portfolio* was transferred to the latter named city. King, *op. cit.*, p. 144, calls this paper "a sprightly weekly." No file.

LXXXI

*DE BOW'S REVIEW: Industrial Resources, etc., Adapted Primarily to the Confederate States of America, Including Statistics of Foreign and Domestic Industry and Enterprise.*¹ Ed. Ja, 1846-F, 1867, J. B. D. DeBow;² Ap, 1867-F, 1868, R. G. Barnwell and L. Q. Bell; Mr, 1868-D, 1879, W. M. Burwell. Pr. in Charleston: Evans & Cogswell. Ja, 1846-Ju, 1880(?). In Charleston: V n.s. [XXX o.s.], nos. 5-6 (My-Ju, 1861), and VI n.s. [XXXI o.s.], nos. 1-6 (Jl-D, 1861).³ 8vo., average 100pp. \$5 per year. Articles on industry, government, agriculture, commerce, etc.

1. *DeBow's* was begun in New Orleans, and printed variously in that city, Washington, Charleston, and Columbia, S. C. Vols. I-XXXIV (Ja, 1846-Ag, 1864); after the war series, I-VIII (Ja, 1866-O, 1870); new series (#2): I, nos. 1-4 (O-Ju, 1880?). Beginning with VII (Jl-D, 1849) new series were frequently started, and numbering and variations in titles are irregular. Publication was suspended Ja-Ju, 1849; S, 1862-Ju, 1864; S, 1864-D, 1865; N, 1870-S, 1879; Ja-My, 1880. (2) In Charleston J. B. D. DeBow was assisted (during his absence from the city on government business) by his brother, B. F. DeBow (see VI, 332, S, 1861). (3) *Courier*, Ju 1, 1861, states that "the publishing of the *Review* has been removed to Charleston, S. C. The work is now, and will hereafter be printed by Evans & Cogswell of that city. . ." (see V, 684, My-Ju, 1861, for corroboration of this fact). My and Ju issues were published as one, as were O and N issues. See Mott, *op. cit.*, p. 384; Edward Ingle, "Two Southern Magazines," *Publications of the Southern Historical Association*, I, 45-52 (1897). See XLV.

CLS: CF. HEH: CF, except XXXIV, no. 2. ICU: I-XXX (1846-Ju, 1861). LBA: XXX-XXXII. LCP: 1854. M: XII-

XXVII (Ja, 1852-D, 1859). *NjP*: I-XXVI, no. 5; XXVII-XXX, no. 4; XXXII, nos. 1, 3-4; I n.s., II n.s., nos. 1-2, 5-6; III-V n.s.; VI n.s., no. 1. *S*: V, 291. *ScU*: I-XXX; XXXI, nos. 1-2 (Jl-Ag, 1861); XXXII, nos. 1-4 (Ja-Ap, 1862); XXXIV (Jl, 1864) photostat; after the war series: I, VII (Ja, 1866-D, 1870). *U of Fla.*: XXXI, nos. 2-3 (Ag-S, 1861). *ULS*: p. 418. *USS(1)*: p. 180. *USS(2)*: p. 95. *VaU*: I-XXXVIII. *WRHS*: Jl, 1861.

LXXXII

THE SOUTHERN LUTHERAN. Weekly.¹ *Ed.* "A Committee of the Synod of S. C." 1861-1864, N. Aldrich and J. Bachman; 1864, A. R. Rude. *Pr.* in Charleston: James Phynney, 48 and 66 Broad St.; in Columbia: Evans & Cogswell.² Ag 1(?), 1861-S 4, 1864(?).³ Folio, 2-4pp. \$2, 1861; \$5, 1863; \$8, 1864; per year. Essays, poems, religious intelligence.

1. This paper combined the features of magazine and newspaper. *Courier*, Ag 5, 1861, announces the reception of the first issue, and states that "the second number will be issued in a few weeks, and the regular weekly issue thereafter continued." However, I, no. 7, is dated S 28, 1861. After the first few issues of four pages, the paper became simply one sheet, printed on both sides. The Committee served as editors throughout the first volume (?), at which time Aldrich and Bachman assumed charge. They edited the paper until the summer of 1864. Rude became editor between Ap 16 and Ag 11, 1864. (2) The transfer from Charleston to Columbia came between Ag and O, 1863. (3) The compiler has found nothing to indicate positively that the paper ended at this time.

NcD: I (1861), nos. 7, 9, 11-12, 14, 17-18, 26; II (1863), nos. 77, 92, 94, 101, 103, 108, 110, 112, 116-118, 122, 125-126, 128, 134, 148, 150-151.

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